

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	100,364	102,048	104,603	108,702	114,498	119,887	127,917	136,744	141,594	143,932	149,691	158,566
PIB (current)	100,364	98,745	98,229	94,917	117,188	146,525	162,740	207,621	244,540	236,164	288,765	331,655
National Income (millions of US\$)												
National income (constant)	120,125	121,412	124,486	129,713	137,426	145,188	156,182	168,060	175,947	173,837	183,527	
National income (current)	99,260	97,947	97,795	94,546	116,505	145,188	161,398	204,670	239,744	229,958	281,312	
Agricultural Production												
AVA (millions of current \$)	8,329	8,037	7,987	7,633	9,109	11,254	12,025	14,982	16,986	16,020	18,703	20,728
AVA Share of GDP (%)	8.94	8.78	8.79	8.73	8.47	8.39	8.11	7.94	7.62	7.40	7.04	6.77
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)												
	9.22	7.97	6.35	7.13	5.90	5.05	4.30	5.54	7.00	4.20	2.28	3.41
Population												
Total Population	39,764,166	40,422,597	41,078,136	41,731,914	42,385,712	43,040,558	43,696,540	44,352,327	45,005,782	45,654,044	46,295,000	46,927,125
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50.68	50.69	50.71	50.72	50.73	50.74	50.76	50.77	50.78	50.79	50.80	50.82
Rural Population	11,094,202	11,156,637	11,214,331	11,267,617	11,316,985	11,362,707	11,404,797	11,442,900	11,476,474	11,504,819	11,564,491	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	27.90	27.60	27.30	27.00	26.70	26.40	26.10	25.80	25.50	25.20	24.98	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)												
	53.30	62.30	60.30	61.10	61.10	65.00			65.60	64.90	65.20	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)												
Poverty (%)			54.20	51.60	51.30	50.60			46.10	45.70	44.30	
Rural Poverty (%)			69.60	65.90	68.40	67.30			65.30	64.50	62.70	
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			19.90	17.10	17.10	15.80			17.90	16.50	14.80	
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)			32.80	27.20	29.00	27.50			32.70	29.20	26.70	
GINI Coefficient												
National			0.594	0.573	0.579	0.580			0.589	0.578	0.578	
Rural			0.542	0.480	0.465	0.475			0.514	0.487	0.494	

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Coffee, coffee husks and skins and coffee substitutes	37.51%	2,657.52
Cut flowers, dried flowers for bouquets, etc.	17.66%	1,251.33
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	11.51%	815.32
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	8.38%	593.87
Extracts, essences, concentrates of tea, coffee, mate	4.08%	289.08

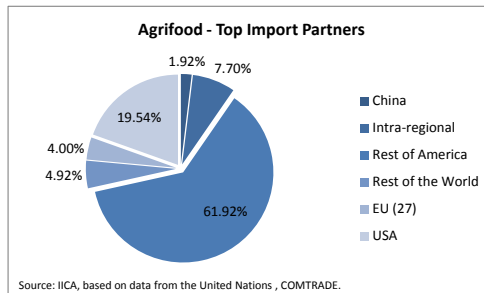
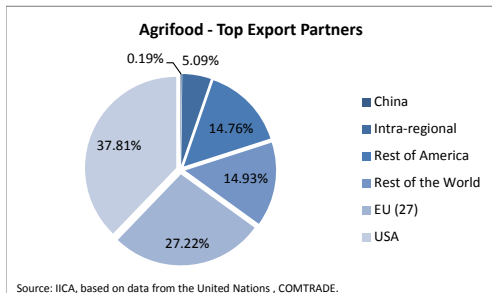
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Maize (corn)	17.08%	926.95
Wheat and meslin	9.95%	539.77
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	7.90%	428.35
Soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified	5.74%	311.46
Food preparations, nes	3.22%	174.89

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Coffee, coffee husks and skins and coffee substitutes	7.276	5.563	5.484	6.053	5.414	4.319	4.234	5.139	4.751	3.075	3.331	2.909
Cut flowers, dried flowers for bouquets, etc.	6.642	6.335	5.862	5.892	5.638	5.546	5.413	5.799	5.940	5.571	5.675	5.182
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	4.070	4.772	5.399	4.900	4.865	5.020	5.811	4.960	5.374	5.608	6.379	5.730
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	3.586	2.560	2.311	2.109	3.367	2.725	1.910	1.614	0.925	1.778	1.354	1.289
Extracts, essences, concentrates of tea, coffee, mate	5.101	4.811	4.277	4.374	3.601	3.957	3.588	4.014	3.875	3.877	3.311	2.758

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)	1,559.86	1,227.38	1,215.86	1,263.65	1,617.33	2,595.02	2,428.85	2,600.22	2,398.86	2,379.28	1,521.13	1,659.05
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	23.76	23.46	24.49	22.94	21.40	21.74	20.20	19.47	17.73	18.22	14.49	12.44
Total Trade Openness Index	24.83	25.44	25.54	28.42	28.87	28.93	31.06	30.29	31.61	27.84	27.88	33.66
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	56.36	56.56	57.73	62.15	60.86	58.83	61.76	60.60	64.43	59.86	53.56	60.35

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

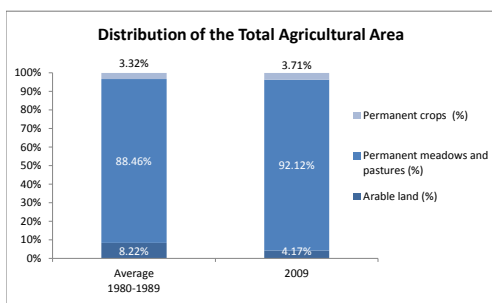
Production Indicators

Agricultural Area	Average	
	1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	453,255.0	425,400.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	15,265.2	9,317.9

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	Average	
	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	625,190	606,000
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	55%	53%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Coffee, green	747,658.0	19.30%
Maize	579,490.3	14.96%
Rice, paddy	446,465.1	11.53%
Sugar cane	396,885.5	10.25%
Plantains	387,456.0	10.00%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	2,323.92	2,363.70	2,470.53	2,551.08	2,633.96	2,696.60	2,777.57	2,871.45	2,861.95	2,861.85	2,873.55	

Source: World Bank, WDI.

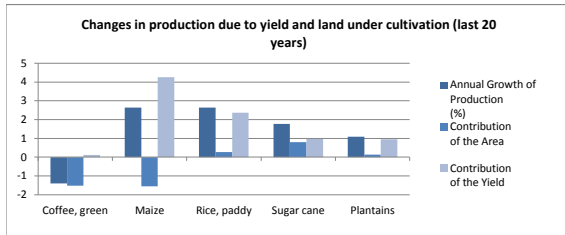
Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2,239.70	2,201.32	2,307.35	2,278.81	2,239.40	2,359.95	2,432.37	2,476.45	2,493.78	2,445.05	2,478.32	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)

Top Crops	1990-1995	2005-2010
Coffee, green	0.91	0.91
Maize	1.53	2.82
Rice, paddy	4.10	5.79
Sugar cane	84.97	98.16
Plantains	7.03	8.08

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	2.01%	2.16%	2.16%	2.14%	2.12%	2.11%	2.13%	2.12%	2.11%	2.12%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	11	9

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	1,247	861	771	841	1,027	1,793	1,590	1,740	1,862	1,907	951	1,135

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	69.32	75.59	82.33	88.76	94.22	100.00	105.54	114.17	127.24	132.80	134.62	140.78
CPI of Basic Basket	73.07	78.89	83.90	89.89	95.19	100.00	104.30	110.08	117.78	122.73	125.52	129.53

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	31.89	33.26	32.13	31.19	33.58	34.48	36.50	36.41	36.75	39.52	42.39	
Meat	34.96	35.34	35.56	35.20	37.11	39.60	42.01	43.23	44.64	46.08	46.24	
Cereals	183.03	178.33	183.33	195.24	204.04	191.35	201.53	206.48	218.82	215.36	206.07	
Fruits	135.13	138.05	138.56	133.84	138.06	135.39	148.88	149.08	151.21	132.22	137.18	
Vegetables	45.10	38.43	38.55	42.82	40.75	41.46	36.25	38.33	41.87	41.19	43.15	
Milk	154.68	155.96	159.59	159.36	157.98	157.19	155.81	151.52	164.85	165.07	162.00	
Roots and tubers	88.21	99.53	89.65	100.12	96.14	88.24	97.11	112.18	100.03	106.11	107.57	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	16.24	14.59	13.30	15.68	15.15	14.73	14.34	14.13	15.23	14.88	20.03	
Meat	1.03	0.98	0.46	0.14	0.11	0.18	0.23	0.39	0.51	0.40	0.44	
Cereals	43.95	45.43	47.48	43.27	43.90	48.20	54.93	54.08	52.24	51.55	57.24	
Fruits	4.46	3.44	2.79	3.22	3.29	3.17	2.34	3.38	2.92	3.75	2.96	
Vegetables	3.29	3.36	3.84	3.24	3.95	3.89	5.08	4.34	5.71	5.19	6.67	
Milk	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	
Roots and tubers	1.60	0.42	0.01	0.00	0.17	0.14	0.06	0.42	0.00	0.01	0.02	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)	25.77	25.37	26.42	25.45	25.87	27.27	30.37	30.03	29.91	29.18	32.40	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	89.8	94.0	95.0	96.0	105.1	110.8	91.6	94.9	82.0	104.3	97.8	85.0

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	98.0	96.0	95.7	94.5	95.7	95.6	96.3	96.6	96.2	95.6	97.7
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	94.8	90.1	83.5	96.7	117.0	121.7	146.2	166.8	157.9	184.4	204.4
GDP Deflator	100.0	96.8	93.9	87.3	102.3	122.2	127.2	151.8	172.7	164.1	192.9	209.2

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	8,328.9	8,306.0	8,504.8	8,741.2	8,899.9	9,208.4	9,452.1	9,867.7	9,835.3	9,763.8	9,695.3	9,910.1

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	94.84	93.88	91.61	82.91	80.56	100.00	104.29	91.20	76.51	92.79	103.74	97.24

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services	90.4	85.0	83.8	85.1	91.3	100.0	103.6	112.2	123.6	107.7	121.2	135.2

Source: World Bank, WDI.