

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	117,148	121,124	110,398	101,836	120,458	132,887	146,006	158,787	167,167	161,814	159,405	166,062
PIB (current)	117,148	122,910	92,890	83,622	112,451	145,513	183,478	230,364	315,600	329,419	393,808	316,482
National Income (millions of US\$)												
National Income (constant)	106,570	104,130	94,584	91,675	114,996	143,249	169,350	191,523	214,640	182,842	186,515	
National Income (current)	115,588	120,743	89,977	81,212	108,707	143,249	182,355	232,357	315,436	325,994	233,750	
Agricultural Production												
AVA (millions of current \$)	4,607	5,201	3,574	3,607	4,182	5,377	6,709	8,785				
AVA Share of GDP (%)	4.21	4.54	4.10	4.56	4.04	4.02	3.98	4.19				
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)												
	16.20	12.53	22.43	31.09	21.75	15.95	13.66	18.70	31.44	27.08	28.19	26.09
Population												
Total Population	24,311,000	24,765,000	25,220,000	25,674,000	26,127,000	26,577,000	27,031,000	27,483,000	27,935,000	28,384,000	28,834,000	29,278,000
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49.69	49.70	49.71	49.72	49.74	49.75	49.77	49.78	49.79	49.81	49.82	49.84
Rural Population	2,504,033	2,422,017	2,335,372	2,243,908	2,147,639	2,046,429	1,989,482	1,929,307	1,866,058	1,799,546	1,927,841	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	10.30	9.78	9.26	8.74	8.22	7.70	7.36	7.02	6.68	6.34	6.69	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available											
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)												
Poverty (%)			48.60		45.40	37.10	30.20	28.50	27.60	27.10	27.80	
Rural Poverty (%)												
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			22.20		19.00	15.90	9.90	8.50	9.90	9.80	10.70	
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)												
GINI Coefficient												
National			0.500		0.470	0.490	0.447	0.427	0.412	0.416	0.394	
Rural												

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Crustaceans	24.51%	13.80
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	20.47%	11.52
Raw hides and skins of bovine, equine animals	15.89%	8.94
Beer made from malt	10.04%	5.65
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits nes	7.41%	4.17

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

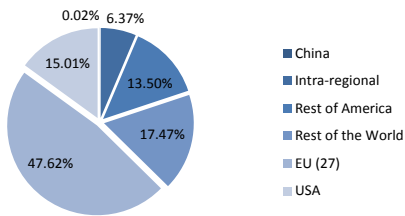
Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Live bovine animals	11.02%	603.15
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	10.83%	592.65
Wheat and meslin	8.02%	438.67
Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	7.32%	400.85
Soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified	6.01%	328.79

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Crustaceans	4.969	5.159	3.892	3.706	3.823	4.500	3.750		0.663	6.129	6.680	
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	-2.730	-2.572	-1.774	-1.805	-3.108	-2.567	-2.899		-1.903	-3.000	-2.019	-3.281
Raw hides and skins of bovine, equine animals	4.353	5.867	3.503	5.968					5.989	7.820	8.348	9.149
Beer made from malt	0.579	1.491	1.232	0.747	1.837	2.043	1.292		1.676	1.656	2.877	2.247
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits nes	2.694	3.474	2.266	1.007	1.813	2.496	1.909		0.411	2.697	-1.456	-0.874

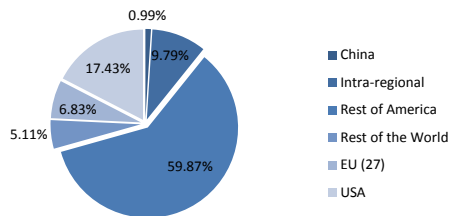
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Agrifood - Top Export Partners



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Agrifood - Top Import Partners



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)	-1,311.67	-1,528.92	-1,128.14	-1,225.52	-1,956.32	-1,965.55	-2,261.90		-7,809.66	-6,329.09	-5,013.41	-5,416.75
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	1.57	1.79	1.68	1.09	0.78	0.50	0.21		0.18	0.16	0.21	0.06
Total Trade Openness Index	38.87	33.96	38.39	39.86	46.86	52.48	50.11		41.49	28.92	25.22	40.36
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	49.57	46.83	54.08	49.04	61.03	46.70	37.51					

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

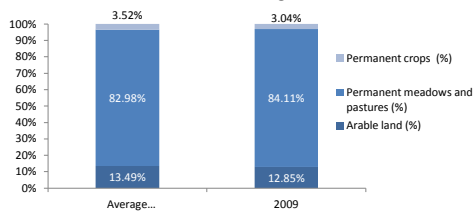
Agricultural Area	Promedio 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	215,160.0	214,000.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	12,504.3	7,539.5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	520,260	465,626
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	57%	51%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Maize	613,355.5	31.43%
Sorghum	236,472.0	12.12%
Coffee, green	204,359.0	10.47%
Rice, paddy	197,046.9	10.10%
Sugar cane	128,863.0	6.60%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	5,681.13	5,847.33	5,822.27	5,782.16	6,135.58	6,835.05	7,005.57	7,244.00	7,728.66	7,647.97	7,667.25	

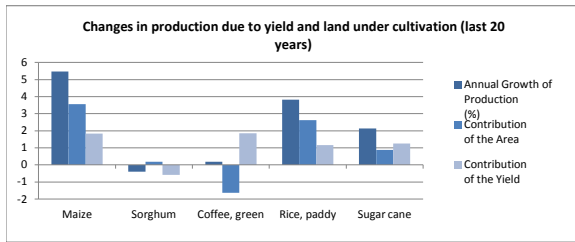
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2,494.29	2,727.96	2,538.07	2,437.45	2,277.12	2,407.97	2,606.74	2,996.07				

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Top Crops	
	1990-1995	2005-2010
Maize	2.54	3.26
Sorghum	2.19	2.06
Coffee, green	0.28	0.37
Rice, paddy	4.17	4.97
Sugar cane	61.46	74.42

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	2.69%	2.69%	2.70%	2.70%	2.72%	2.72%	2.72%	2.72%	2.72%	2.71%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	14	7

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	-1,110	-1,311	-986	-1,044	-1,467	-1,515	-1,799		-6,445	-5,041	-3,294	-4,068

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	30.29	35.06	44.96	62.12	82.73	100.00	120.04	152.68	223.94	288.27	388.10	489.25
CPI of Basic Basket	39.22	44.14	54.04	70.84	86.24	100.00	113.66	134.91	177.34	228.04	294.31	366.49

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	19.80	15.83	17.55	18.75	21.69	18.17	21.86		26.14	22.94		
Meat	60.38	66.28	66.50	57.79	55.92	60.96	66.26		69.10	63.99	60.66	
Cereals	227.16	215.52	161.44	191.24	201.79	193.43	204.96		257.71	211.65	225.40	
Fruits	132.64	122.70	99.58	89.61	80.22	89.54	83.16		82.60	80.39	80.21	
Vegetables	49.46	49.68	56.94	56.48	57.99	62.59	51.23		54.98	51.32	52.64	
Milk	58.39	56.72	55.25	48.34	47.47	50.89	59.13					
Roots and tubers	48.64	47.41	43.27	40.52	40.86	44.59	44.24		40.75	43.72	37.10	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	53.82	55.21	63.46	70.25	64.78	59.83	63.39		65.18	60.00		
Meat	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.38	2.14	2.78	2.16		11.85	6.76	0.14	
Cereals	46.71	41.73	37.00	36.80	31.61	30.31	27.01		37.94	43.94	40.45	
Fruits	2.77	3.44	2.13	0.85	1.26	2.09	2.36		3.72	2.37	0.83	
Vegetables	3.14	0.18	0.44	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03		0.06	0.05	0.03	
Milk	0.37	0.31	0.34	0.25	0.24	0.35	0.49					
Roots and tubers	7.13	3.86	2.83	3.31	3.15	2.25	1.72		2.77	2.27	1.50	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)	38.4	34.5	32.9	35.5	32.7	29.4	29.0					

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	126.2	88.2	111.0	197.4	162.7	203.7	231.0	159.6	78.5	80.4	104.7	82

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	109.0	91.1	95.4	93.2	93.1	100.1	110.7				
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	110.6	76.6	78.4	87.0	101.9	125.9	160.6				
GDP Deflator	100.0	101.5	84.1	82.1	93.4	109.5	125.7	145.1	188.8	203.6	247.0	190.6

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	4,607.4	5,125.4	4,247.0	4,392.3	4,479.6	4,910.4	5,339.1	6,055.4				

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	179.7	169.8	186.3	135.3	102.0	100.0	103.5		78.3	107.6		61.6

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade (2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services	66.4	54.9	58.0	64.3	76.3	100.0	119.3	130.7	162.2	119.0	140.8	170.5

Source: World Bank, WDI.