

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	23,997	24,431	25,845	25,779	26,118	28,537	31,582	34,259	36,059	37,305	40,196	41,998
PIB (current)	23,997	24,895	26,570	21,268	22,039	34,004	35,953	41,315	45,805	46,788	51,576	55,611
National Income (millions of US\$)												
National Income (constant)	29,984	30,654	32,579	31,477	31,512	34,337	37,982	41,086	43,048	45,291	48,059	
National Income (current)	24,516	25,448	26,030	20,987	22,285	34,337	36,951	42,231	47,288	48,092	52,906	
Agricultural Production												
AVA (millions of current \$)	1,562	1,669	1,740	1,272	1,437	2,337	2,348	2,458	2,682	2,686	2,958	3,061
AVA Share of GDP (%)	7.25	7.46	7.21	6.42	6.99	7.45	7.06	6.57	6.31	6.21	6.22	6.10
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)												
	7.72	8.88	5.22	27.45	51.46	4.19	7.57	6.14	6.14	1.44	6.33	8.46
Population												
Total Population	8,591,967	8,726,256	8,860,760	8,995,398	9,129,965	9,264,267	9,398,285	9,531,954	9,664,948	9,796,852	9,927,000	10,056,181
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49.70	49.71	49.72	49.73	49.74	49.75	49.77	49.78	49.80	49.82	49.84	49.85
Rural Population	3,230,580	3,204,281	3,175,696	3,144,791	3,111,492	3,075,737	3,050,683	3,023,536	2,994,201	2,962,568	3,070,123	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	37.60	36.72	35.84	34.96	34.08	33.20	32.46	31.72	30.98	30.24	30.93	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)			41.70		34.50	33.20	33.10	30.80	33.20	34.30	33.90	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)												
Poverty (%)			47.10		54.40	47.50	44.50	44.50	44.30	41.10	41.40	
Rural Poverty (%)			55.90		59.00	51.40	49.50	47.30	49.10	44.70	45.20	
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			20.70		29.00	24.60	22.00	21.00	22.60	21.00	20.90	
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)			28.60		34.70	28.80	28.50	24.60	29.00	24.30	26.50	
GINI Coefficient												
National			0.537		0.586	0.569	0.583	0.556	0.550	0.574	0.554	
Rural			0.464		0.503	0.542	0.529	0.508	0.494	0.502	0.512	

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute	21.21%	324.40
Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	10.80%	165.20
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	10.06%	153.89
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	8.66%	132.44
Wheat or meslin flour	5.51%	84.20

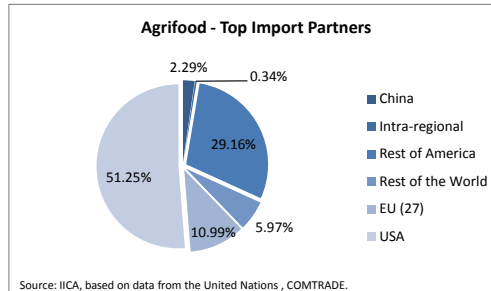
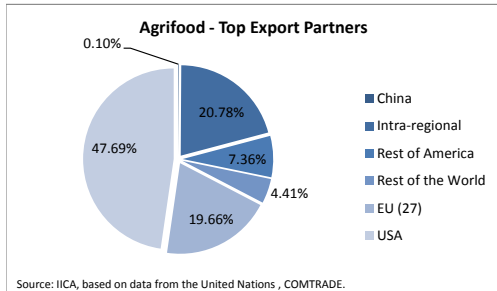
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Maize (corn)	12.36%	327.35
Wheat and meslin	8.21%	217.27
Soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified	6.40%	169.34
Tobacco unmanufactured, tobacco refuse	6.26%	165.78
Flour, meal of oleaginous seed or fruit except mustard	5.77%	152.81

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute		4.481							5.626	4.839	5.097	4.819
Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted									8.312		11.722	11.728
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried									5.764	7.143	12.490	13.675
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose		4.046							2.615	3.457	2.546	2.114
Wheat or meslin flour		2.386							3.103	3.971	4.124	3.481

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)		-343.06							-803.86	-582.37	-762.63	-1,118.52
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)		42.20							21.30	27.22	28.05	25.02
Total Trade Openness Index		25.35							47.96	35.11	38.59	43.64
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index		61.75							119.19	110.34	116.19	136.47

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

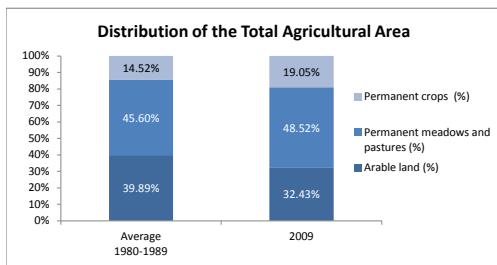
Production Indicators

Agricultural Area	Promedio 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	26,317.0	24,670.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	4,101.8	2,518.2

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	19,720	19,720
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	41%	41%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Rice, paddy	152,213.8	17.37%
Cocoa beans	142,328.6	16.25%
Coffee, green	134,225.5	15.32%
Sugar cane	97,036.9	11.08%
Coconuts	48,101.8	5.49%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	2,856.17	3,162.63	3,278.19	3,401.60	3,375.07	3,636.86	4,019.83	4,169.99	4,114.47	4,716.11	5,082.73	

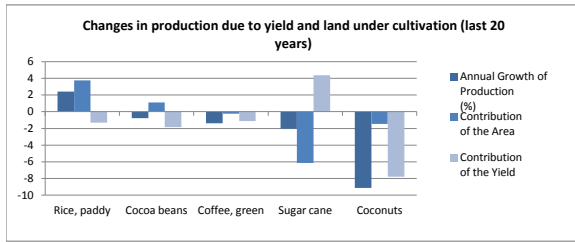
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1,839.57	1,823.88	1,881.11	1,836.38	2,100.56	2,309.56	2,398.60	2,364.19	2,501.17	2,418.99	2,217.30	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	1990-1995	2005-2010
Rice, paddy	4.82	4.10
Cocoa beans	0.42	0.30
Coffee, green	0.33	0.32
Sugar cane	30.29	56.72
Coconuts	2.85	1.90

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	10.93%	10.93%	10.93%	11.15%	11.15%	11.15%	11.15%	11.15%	11.24%	11.15%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	26	24

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)		-357							-996	-718	-861	-1,281

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	42.90	45.49	47.46	60.07	101.64	100.00	104.14	110.97	126.82	131.78	137.40	148.64
CPI of Basic Basket	43.43	47.25	49.72	63.37	95.98	100.00	107.57	114.18	126.34	128.14	136.27	147.20

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils									27.41	16.88	27.51	
Meat									52.36	53.81	55.58	
Cereals									251.27	135.52	212.38	
Fruits									137.71	206.08	248.93	
Vegetables									47.97	48.43	36.00	
Milk									63.58	61.19	53.78	
Roots and tubers									20.63	30.38	36.78	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils									77.35	54.98	73.50	
Meat									3.46	3.84	4.73	
Cereals									67.01	56.08	71.45	
Fruits									1.65	0.82	1.05	
Vegetables									1.37	2.04	5.89	
Milk									0.71	0.61	2.48	
Roots and tubers									3.90	1.14	1.40	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)

Caloric Dependence (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports		20.4							18.5	28.1	25.0	21

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	95.7	96.5	86.3	97.8	106.4	103.0	100.6	107.8	97.2	99.3	96.3
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	97.5	99.2	71.2	82.5	126.7	117.3	121.3	137.0	121.9	127.4	127.5
GDP Deflator	100.0	101.9	102.8	82.5	84.4	119.2	113.8	120.6	127.0	125.4	128.3	132.4

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	1,562.3	1,637.5	1,692.4	1,541.4	1,702.5	1,961.0	2,062.5	2,038.2	2,111.6	2,141.4	2,305.5	2,311

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)

ETT Agr	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade (2005=100)

Terms of trade for goods and services	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	108.5	109.6	110.3	101.4	100.8	100.0	96.6	97.4	92.4	100.2	96.7	91.7

Source: World Bank, WDI.