

## Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	892	933	978	1,036	1,127	1,178	1,223	1,286	1,339	1,379	1,436	
PIB (current)	892	763	1,078	1,271	1,484	1,794	2,626	2,937	3,533	3,892	4,351	
<b>National Income (millions of US\$)</b>												
National Income (constant)	Data not available											
National Income (current)	Data not available											
<b>Agricultural Production</b>												
AVA (millions of current \$)	91	76	74	83	79	88	268	304	323	406	441	
AVA Share of GDP (%)	11.16	11.55	7.44	7.23	5.79	5.42	11.03	11.26	9.81	11.35	10.91	
<b>Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)</b>	59.40	38.64	15.49	22.99	9.99	9.90	11.28	6.43	14.67	-0.11	6.94	17.71
<b>Population</b>												
Total Population	466,846	473,431	480,132	486,800	493,236	499,294	504,913	510,136	515,066	519,861	525,000	529,419
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49.47	49.53	49.60	49.68	49.75	49.80	49.83	49.85	49.85	49.86	49.86	49.87
Rural Population	130,250	130,383	130,500	130,560	130,510	130,316	130,066	129,677	129,179	128,614	161,039	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	27.90	27.54	27.18	26.82	26.46	26.10	25.76	25.42	25.08	24.74	30.67	
<b>Rural Agricultural Employment (%)</b>	Data not available											
<b>Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)</b>												
Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Total Extreme Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)	Data not available											
<b>GINI Coefficient</b>												
National	Data not available											
Rural	Data not available											

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

## Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Rice	33.93%	33.71
Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages	21.80%	21.66
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	12.01%	11.94
Soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified	6.49%	6.45
Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute	2.42%	2.40

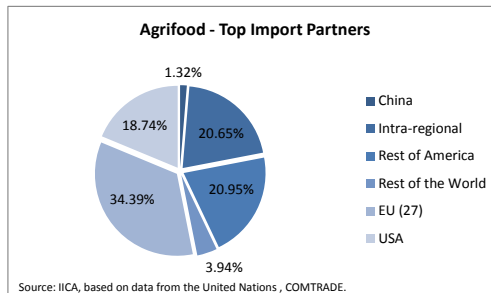
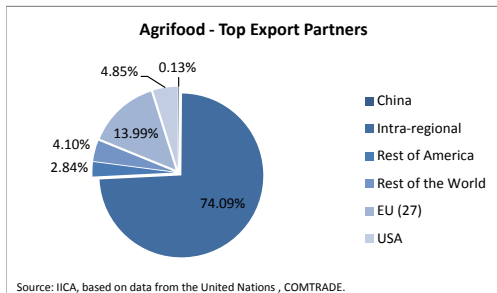
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry	9.07%	21.40
Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute	8.83%	20.83
Food preparations, nes	7.80%	18.40
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	7.44%	17.57
Soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified	6.64%	15.68

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Rice										4.211	4.439	4.067
Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages										-0.742	-1.269	0.298
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%										0.763	-4.498	0.573
Soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified										-0.871	-7.594	-1.561
Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute										-2.465	-9.359	-2.625

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)</b>										-129.47	-162.63	-136.66
<b>Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)</b>										4.55	2.47	4.03
<b>Total Trade Openness Index</b>										71.74	78.68	
<b>Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index</b>										63.36	59.58	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

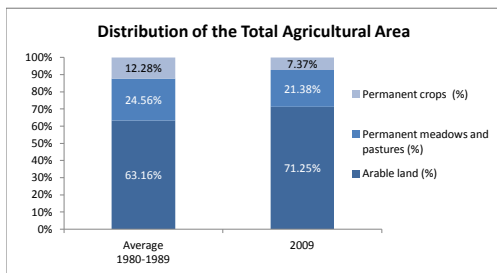
## Production Indicators

<b>Agricultural Area</b>	Promedio 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	798.0	814.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m <sup>2</sup> )	2,110.7	1,565.8

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

<b>Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area</b>	1990	2009
Forests area (km <sup>2</sup> )	147,760	147,616
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	90%	90%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



<b>Top Crops (Hectares)</b>	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Rice, paddy	47,077.4	81.61%
Sugar cane	2,659.1	4.61%
Bananas	1,770.5	3.07%
Oranges	1,328.0	2.30%
Vegetables fresh nes	942.9	1.63%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

<b>Agricultural Labor Productivity</b>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	3,022.05	3,347.95	3,229.44	3,259.07	3,268.63	3,009.08	3,170.27	3,342.40	3,046.18	4,017.43	4,036.83	

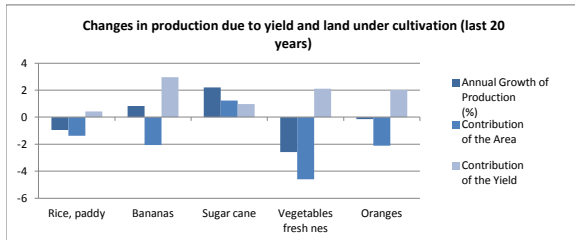
Source: World Bank, WDI.

<b>Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)</b>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1,668.59	1,458.81	1,297.69	1,120.89	1,027.23	1,055.12	2,265.44	2,510.82	2,278.78	2,208.54	2,259.59	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

<b>Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)</b>	1990-1995	2005-2010
<b>Top Crops</b>		
Rice, paddy	3.85	4.10
Bananas	22.71	40.19
Sugar cane	34.64	40.00
Vegetables fresh nes	13.62	17.65
Oranges	7.58	10.01

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	59.20%	61.16%	71.89%	66.71%	70.06%	75.27%	76.10%	79.86%	78.69%	70.02%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

## Food Security Indicators

### Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	13	15

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)										-101	-131	-105

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food												
CPI of Basic Basket	45.17	62.61	72.32		91.32	100.00	111.32	118.53	135.83	135.69	142.54	166.43

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

### Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils										12.98	26.82	
Meat										56.63	62.92	
Cereals										417.22	438.43	
Fruits												
Vegetables										35.22	37.07	
Milk										13.01		
Roots and tubers										22.70	22.28	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

### Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils												90.44
Meat										54.46	52.87	
Cereals										7.50	16.61	
Fruits												
Vegetables										37.72	36.11	
Milk										11.19		
Roots and tubers										63.95	61.09	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

### Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)

Caloric Dependence (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

### International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports

Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
			16.2	12.8	17.1		24.0			48.7	46.4	49.1

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	92.3	69.1	67.1	59.3	60.2	122.8	124.5	125.5	108.5	109.2	
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	75.5	76.2	82.3	78.1	91.6	263.7	284.4	331.1	306.1	330.8	
GDP Deflator	100.0	81.9	110.3	122.6	131.7	152.3	214.7	228.4	263.8	282.1	302.9	

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	90.7	92.7	67.0	67.8	60.1	57.9	124.6	133.2	122.3	143.8	145.5	

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

### External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)

ETT Agr	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

### External Terms of Trade (2005=100)

Terms of trade for goods and services	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011

Source: World Bank, WDI.