

## Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	15,946	16,118	16,586	17,648	18,400	19,483	21,193	22,875	23,498	23,261	24,350	25,364
PIB (current)	15,946	16,404	16,844	17,518	18,596	19,965	22,526	26,322	29,831	29,397	36,218	41,007
<b>National Income (millions of US\$)</b>												
National income (constant)	15,809	16,559	17,312	18,044	18,844	20,027	21,819	22,838	23,561	23,006	24,314	
National income (current)	14,788	15,875	16,580	16,951	18,368	20,027	22,880	25,927	29,863	28,516	35,454	
<b>Agricultural Production</b>												
AVA (millions of current \$)	1,373	1,305	1,300	1,390	1,452	1,576	1,808	1,995	1,922	1,947	2,267	2,594
AVA Share of GDP (%)	9.46	8.80	8.54	8.75	8.62	8.73	8.92	8.48	7.21	7.28	6.85	7.02
<b>Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)</b>												
	10.99	11.23	9.16	9.45	12.32	13.80	11.47	9.36	13.42	7.84	5.66	4.88
<b>Population</b>												
Total Population	3,919,180	4,002,946	4,083,197	4,160,438	4,235,605	4,309,413	4,381,820	4,452,608	4,522,124	4,590,790	4,659,000	4,726,575
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49.18	49.19	49.19	49.19	49.20	49.20	49.20	49.21	49.22	49.22	49.23	49.24
Rural Population	1,606,864	1,619,592	1,630,012	1,638,380	1,645,109	1,650,505	1,655,452	1,659,042	1,661,428	1,662,784	1,668,574	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	41.00	40.46	39.92	39.38	38.84	38.30	37.78	37.26	36.74	36.22	35.81	
<b>Rural Agricultural Employment (%)</b>												
			35.10		33.60	33.10	30.80	28.60	27.10	25.60	35.90	
<b>Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)</b>												
Poverty (%)			20.30		20.50	21.10	19.00	18.60	16.40	18.90	18.50	
Rural Poverty (%)			24.30		23.10	22.70	20.40	19.60	17.50	19.50	20.80	
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			8.20		8.00	7.00	7.20	5.30	5.50	6.90	6.80	
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)			12.00		11.00	9.00	9.80	6.80	7.30	9.10	9.90	
<b>GINI Coefficient</b>												
National			0.488		0.478	0.470	0.482	0.484	0.473	0.501	0.492	
Rural			0.481		0.453	0.444	0.454	0.441	0.439	0.465	0.483	

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

## Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Dates, figs, pineapple, avocado, guava, fresh or dried	19.15%	727.53
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	19.01%	722.13
Coffee, coffee husks and skins and coffee substitutes	9.99%	379.39
Food preparations, nes	7.79%	295.91
Palm oil and its fractions, not chemically modified	5.31%	201.70

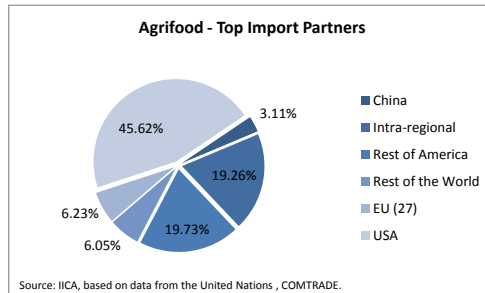
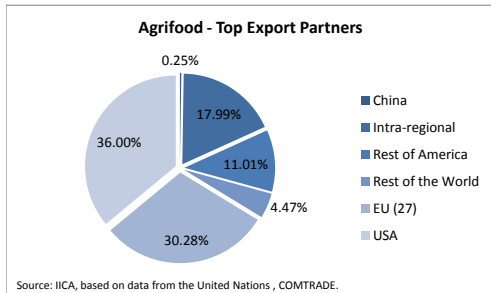
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Maize (corn)	11.54%	193.05
Soya beans	7.20%	120.45
Food preparations, nes	6.50%	108.77
Wheat and meslin	5.36%	89.66
Baked bread, pastry, wafers, rice paper, biscuits, etc	2.96%	49.55

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Dates, figs, pineapple, avocado, guava, fresh or dried	3.801	3.844	3.946	3.889	4.178	4.425	4.710	4.570	4.680	4.475	4.639	3.752
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	9.865	9.921	8.947	9.173	8.060	6.925	7.876	7.766	7.597	6.457	7.668	5.124
Coffee, coffee husks and skins and coffee substitutes	6.785	6.848	6.942	7.083	7.590	6.509	7.393	7.359	7.870	5.240	3.244	3.189
Food preparations, nes	1.330	1.381	1.518	1.616	1.567	1.671	0.380	1.461	1.437	1.312	1.602	1.513
Palm oil and its fractions, not chemically modified	5.828	3.610	2.562	4.362	5.184	4.018	3.164	4.114	3.811	3.759	2.877	2.462

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)</b>	1,344.13	1,198.47	1,139.74	1,325.64	1,413.22	1,729.39	1,617.86	1,811.89	2,043.82	1,473.42	2,032.27	2,127.26
<b>Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)</b>	33.12	36.00	34.78	33.27	35.91	32.97	32.59	32.37	34.93	26.54	36.94	37.17
<b>Total Trade Openness Index</b>	72.21	66.99	70.32	75.29	75.05	81.76	81.35	82.39	83.92	69.35	63.41	69.47
<b>Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index</b>	166.86	168.35	177.22	182.36	197.11	189.51	172.08	198.89	247.75	165.22	205.14	210.93

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

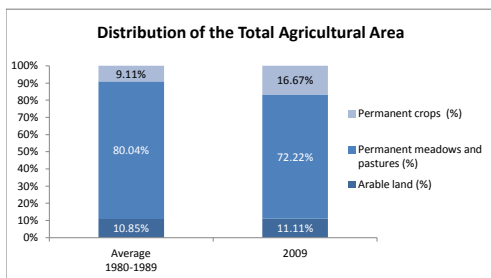
## Production Indicators

Agricultural Area	Average 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	25,897.0	18,000.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	9,734.0	3,920.9

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	25,640	25,822
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	50%	51%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Coffee, green	103,333.7	20.96%
Rice, paddy	56,777.5	11.52%
Sugar Cane	51,402.7	10.43%
Oil palm fruit	47,345.2	9.60%
Bananas	43,279.6	8.78%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	4,210.74	4,243.39	4,092.41	4,394.46	4,467.07	4,642.81	5,233.81	5,544.21	5,381.26	5,222.93	5,596.15	

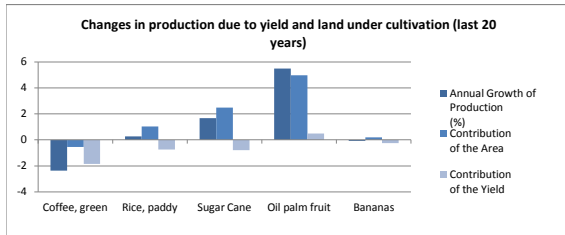
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2,789.24	2,595.22	2,677.47	2,850.48	2,999.62	3,171.45	3,499.86	3,592.67	3,089.46	2,996.62	2,867.11	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Top Crops	
	1990-1995	2005-2010
Coffee, green	1.44	1.10
Rice, paddy	4.28	3.88
Sugar Cane	82.20	73.37
Oil palm fruit	15.46	16.91
Bananas	45.42	44.68

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	5.87%	5.89%	5.91%	5.90%	5.93%	6.02%	5.98%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

## Food Security Indicators

### Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	1,217	1,088	1,023	1,205	1,281	1,580	1,464	1,710	1,928	1,396	1,948	2,064

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	56.66	62.71	69.02	75.52	85.89	100.00	111.85	127.43	154.75	169.52	178.37	187.90
CPI of Basic Basket	58.86	65.48	71.49	78.24	87.88	100.00	111.47	121.90	138.26	149.11	157.55	164.93

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	56.73	67.44	56.15	47.72	42.94	62.29	82.02	63.12	71.36	80.70	75.32	
Meat	47.09	46.35	45.06	44.64	45.25	47.92	48.64	53.30	54.74	56.21	55.93	
Cereals	273.81	256.46	250.39	268.62	263.31	204.13	268.24	286.83	267.01	216.25	266.73	
Fruits	570.30	319.90	290.42	245.53	259.05	317.35	357.31	176.74	169.89	366.88	206.37	
Vegetables	31.97	38.20	38.76	35.51	29.46	22.87	34.71	32.69	39.18	40.74	30.28	
Milk	182.52	182.43	184.18	185.40	173.75	176.18	184.70	190.36	193.05	196.18	199.83	
Roots and tubers	80.22	122.77	113.63	93.30	89.24	89.93	92.63	19.10	27.10	56.88	27.86	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	2.78	4.06	7.44	4.56	7.60	4.08	3.87	5.64	5.13	4.19	6.53	
Meat	0.68	0.70	1.94	2.37	1.46	1.06	1.22	1.48	1.88	1.32	3.25	
Cereals	73.57	77.73	80.33	82.27	81.24	77.68	82.38	84.50	80.64	71.46	77.21	
Fruits	1.48	2.20	3.69	4.97	5.46	3.56	3.18	14.20	14.05	7.17	12.50	
Vegetables	9.05	3.21	5.81	4.15	6.31	5.08	3.95	3.60	5.34	4.53	8.28	
Milk	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	
Roots and tubers	1.11	0.12	0.11	0.01	0.43	0.40	0.08	0.24	2.44	1.18	3.11	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)	36.1	36.6	40.8	44.9	46.0	34.0	37.3	46.5	41.2	29.8	39.1	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	36.5	35.7	34.2	40.4	35.1	49.7	55.6	50.8	37.3	62.7	47.5	38

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	92.1	95.1	96.8	98.6	101.3	99.4	95.9	86.6	91.1	84.6	85.1
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	93.7	96.5	96.1	99.7	103.8	105.6	110.4	109.9	115.1	125.8	137.6
GDP Deflator	100.0	101.8	101.6	99.3	101.1	102.5	106.3	115.1	127.0	126.4	148.7	161.7

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	1,372.7	1,282.1	1,279.9	1,400.1	1,436.5	1,537.5	1,700.9	1,733.7	1,514.3	1,540.9	1,524.0	1,605

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	130.9	104.6	103.7	103.3	94.7	100.0	97.2	89.1	79.8	91.7	94.0	81.3

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services	109.4	109.0	108.3	106.9	102.6	100.0	97.8	98.2	95.8	99.6	99.3	96.9

Source: World Bank, WDI.