

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	13,134	13,359	13,671	13,986	14,245	14,752	15,329	15,918	16,121	15,615	15,829	16,061
PIB (current)	13,134	13,813	14,307	15,047	15,798	17,094	18,551	20,105	21,431	20,661	21,428	23,054
National Income (millions of US\$)												
National Income (constant)	16,977	17,945	17,922	18,105	18,698	19,638	20,640	21,355	21,306	20,673	20,839	
National Income (current)	14,678	15,845	16,006	16,738	17,895	19,638	21,585	23,394	24,789	23,555	24,433	
Agricultural Production												
AVA (millions of current \$)	1,286	1,301	1,219	1,249	1,401	1,677	1,830	2,186	2,465	2,368	2,478	2,682
AVA Share of GDP (%)	10.48	10.12	9.14	8.96	9.54	10.61	10.73	11.87	12.54	12.37	12.55	12.71
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)												
	2.27	3.75	1.87	2.12	4.45	4.69	4.04	4.58	6.71	1.06	1.18	5.13
Population												
Total Population	5,940,305	5,966,027	5,988,233	6,008,523	6,028,792	6,050,513	6,074,487	6,100,868	6,129,628	6,160,423	6,193,000	6,227,491
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	51.81	51.88	51.96	52.05	52.13	52.21	52.28	52.34	52.40	52.45	52.50	52.55
Rural Population	2,471,167	2,465,162	2,457,571	2,449,074	2,440,455	2,432,306	2,423,720	2,415,944	2,408,944	2,402,565	2,212,140	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	41.60	41.32	41.04	40.76	40.48	40.20	39.90	39.60	39.30	39.00	35.72	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)		47.90			42.70					49.50	49.00	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)												
Poverty (%)		48.90			47.50					47.90	46.60	
Rural Poverty (%)		62.40			56.80					57.60	55.80	
Total Extreme Poverty (%)		22.10			19.00					17.30	16.70	
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)		33.30			26.60					25.20	23.50	
GINI Coefficient												
National		0.525			0.493					0.478	0.454	
Rural		0.477			0.456					0.418	0.402	

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2010)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Coffee, coffee husks and skins and coffee substitutes	21.89%	213.23
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	16.49%	160.60
Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages	8.82%	85.90
Baked bread, pastry, wafers, rice paper, biscuits, etc	6.93%	67.52
Prepared or preserved fish, fish eggs, caviar	6.68%	65.05

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

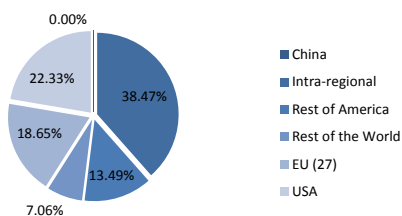
Top Agricultural Imports (2010)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Maize (corn)	7.85%	117.59
Food preparations, nes	7.21%	107.96
Cheese and curd	5.26%	78.79
Palm oil and its fractions, not chemically modified	5.06%	75.71
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	4.32%	64.63

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Coffee, coffee husks and skins and coffee substitutes	7.256	6.458	6.912	6.249	6.153	5.930	5.612	5.891	5.492	5.435	4.617	
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	6.921	8.070	7.509	7.729	7.127	7.969	7.813	8.320	6.756	7.196	8.200	
Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages	2.339	2.417	1.257	1.362	1.191	1.203	2.144	1.485	1.170	1.139	1.320	
Baked bread, pastry, wafers, rice paper, biscuits, etc	0.952	0.995	0.929	1.085	0.997	1.736	1.299	2.037	1.411	1.434	1.453	
Prepared or preserved fish, fish eggs, caviar	-2.888	-3.012	-2.728	0.821	2.856	3.171	4.391	3.430	3.121	2.597	2.465	

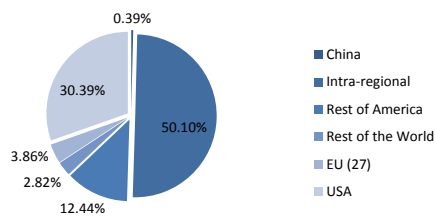
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Agrifood - Top Export Partners



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Agrifood - Top Import Partners



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)	-73.99	-253.66	-327.43	-385.06	-434.58	-391.08	-310.22	-535.51	-639.42	-533.69	-523.40	
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	43.42	35.84	33.59	35.11	33.14	37.78	47.39	42.05	24.32	24.72	21.65	
Total Trade Openness Index	39.11	36.77	35.98	37.46	40.29	41.17	39.87	47.84	66.74	54.07	60.59	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	96.33	86.32	95.13	101.38	100.79	98.01	92.13	108.33	115.72	103.27	99.73	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

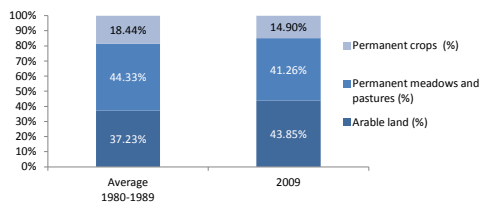
Agricultural Area	Promedio 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	13,760.0	15,440.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	2,773.6	2,506.3

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	3,770	2,914
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	18%	14%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Maize	251,179.4	34.52%
Coffee, green	157,813.0	21.69%
Sorghum	90,866.3	12.49%
Beans, dry	90,258.8	12.40%
Sugar cane	62,484.3	8.59%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	1,945.74	1,926.38	1,970.44	1,963.47	2,063.27	2,188.74	2,339.02	2,570.07	2,678.80	2,631.74	2,746.13	

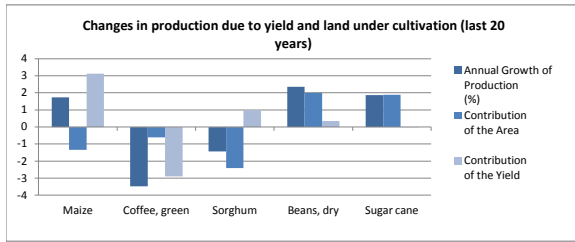
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1,730.75	1,621.18	1,681.56	1,675.12	1,800.24	2,048.52	2,141.91	2,480.07	2,421.95	2,360.08	2,443.75	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	1990-1995	2005-2010
Top Crops		
Maize	1.96	3.08
Coffee, green	0.88	0.58
Sorghum	1.42	1.63
Beans, dry	0.83	0.86
Sugar cane	80.86	81.89

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	3.00%	2.90%	2.89%	2.90%	2.80%	2.88%	3.05%	2.99%	2.90%	2.91%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	12	9

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)		-158	-233	-285	-320	-302	-220	-403	-469	-382	-359	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	82.94	86.29	87.26	88.65	94.16	100.00	103.16	109.52	122.40	118.00	118.36	126.57
CPI of Basic Basket	84.73	87.91	89.55	91.45	95.52	100.00	104.04	108.80	116.70	117.32	118.39	124.20

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	15.43	16.53	15.31	13.82	14.93	14.50	5.94	19.06	16.18	16.13	17.00	
Meat	20.54	20.10	22.46	21.21	22.89	24.55	25.11	26.02	23.96	24.17	25.15	
Cereals	242.24	250.01	249.11	251.06	265.57	279.49	302.95	286.79	302.69	279.37	281.69	
Fruits	70.04	71.30	72.90	75.82	80.92	83.45	83.59	99.41	106.38	102.15	94.91	
Vegetables	51.79	52.40	56.82	57.33	61.58	72.73	67.62	84.41	87.82	70.16	64.36	
Milk	65.80	64.77	67.41	66.40	67.33	75.01	72.38	78.64	81.50	88.93		
Roots and tubers	22.23	25.89	20.34	25.75	20.01	19.71	20.07			19.95	19.61	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	96.72	96.84	100.00	96.91	98.32	97.98	96.36	99.81	98.59	98.14	97.27	
Meat	3.88	3.22	5.53	8.91	8.64	8.74	4.97	8.72	8.52	10.30	9.83	
Cereals	47.72	50.44	47.83	49.18	48.88	47.11	49.14	50.86	44.11	42.75	43.18	
Fruits	38.54	39.99	42.45	42.55	39.49	34.32	31.11	37.95	32.15	29.63	34.02	
Vegetables	49.85	53.00	57.81	59.04	63.64	57.05	47.12	55.52	52.82	66.57	62.87	
Milk	1.06	0.77	1.09	1.44	1.51	1.39	0.96	0.82	1.14	1.15		
Roots and tubers	34.89	39.17	22.11	48.69	55.50	48.09	55.06			46.71	45.69	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)	50.7	53.2	51.1	51.7	51.8	49.5	47.7			46.3		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	41.0	35.7	30.9	33.7	29.4	25.0	26.7	21.4	20.6	28.5	26.8	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	100.5	92.6	91.5	96.9	105.6	104.4	110.2	114.6	113.9	113.0	119.9
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	103.9	96.9	98.5	107.4	122.4	126.4	139.2	152.3	150.7	152.9	172.0
GDP Deflator	100.0	103.4	104.6	107.6	110.9	115.9	121.0	126.3	132.9	132.3	135.4	143.5

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	1,286.1	1,258.6	1,164.5	1,160.9	1,263.1	1,447.3	1,511.9	1,730.4	1,854.2	1,789.5	1,830.4	1,868.7

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	88.2	99.6	92.8	88.4	87.1	100.0	91.8	94.1	85.5	94.5	100.1	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services	101.8	103.9	103.6	100.9	100.1	100.0	99.1	98.3	95.6	98.7	95.0	94.7

Source: World Bank, WDI.