

## Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	11,621	11,687	11,948	12,450	13,387	14,349	15,573	17,459	19,226	19,840	21,486	23,764
PIB (current)	11,621	11,808	12,272	12,933	14,179	15,465	17,137	19,794	23,002	24,080	26,777	30,677
<b>National Income (millions of US\$)</b>												
National Income (constant)	12,455	12,778	13,326	13,076	13,804	14,581	15,514	17,466	18,650	19,998	21,208	
National Income (current)	11,237	11,443	12,244	12,359	13,376	14,581	16,131	18,783	21,670	22,913	24,919	
<b>Agricultural Production</b>												
AVA (millions of current \$)	791	860	867	930	988	1,007	1,050	1,098	1,167	1,133	1,133	1,102
AVA Share of GDP (%)	7.24	7.73	7.54	7.75	8.03	6.98	6.53	5.95	5.44	5.05	4.03	4.00
<b>Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)</b>	1.50	0.31	1.01	0.39	0.18	3.18	2.10	4.17	8.76	2.41	3.49	5.88
<b>Population</b>												
Total Population	2,956,126	3,012,635	3,069,123	3,125,565	3,181,969	3,238,321	3,294,583	3,350,673	3,406,487	3,461,901	3,517,000	3,571,185
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49.55	49.56	49.57	49.57	49.58	49.59	49.60	49.60	49.61	49.61	49.62	49.62
Rural Population	1,010,995	1,000,195	988,258	975,176	960,955	945,590	935,662	924,786	912,939	900,094	892,931	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	34.20	33.20	32.20	31.20	30.20	29.20	28.40	27.60	26.80	26.00	25.39	
<b>Rural Agricultural Employment (%)</b>			54.20		50.40	49.90	51.50	50.10	49.60	48.90	48.30	
<b>Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)</b>												
Poverty (%)			36.90		32.90	31.00	29.90	29.00	27.70	26.40	25.80	
Rural Poverty (%)			54.60		52.30	47.20	47.90	46.60	46.30	43.90	44.80	
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			18.60		15.90	14.10	14.30	12.00	13.50	11.10	12.60	
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)			34.60		31.60	27.50	29.20	24.10	28.80	22.30	26.60	
<b>GINI Coefficient</b>												
National			0.567		0.541	0.529	0.540	0.524	0.524	0.523	0.519	
Rural			0.553		0.545	0.524	0.549	0.528	0.546	0.505	0.511	

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

## Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	31.27%	252.51
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	10.92%	88.14
Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute	8.26%	66.67
Crustaceans	5.57%	44.97
Fish, fresh or chilled, whole	5.17%	41.73

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

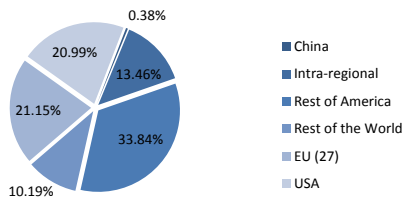
Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	15.76%	260.90
Maize (corn)	7.00%	115.91
Food preparations, nes	5.99%	99.19
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	4.78%	79.06
Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute	4.18%	69.19

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	1.378	1.158	1.586	1.831		2.073	1.428	1.615	0.298	0.490	0.413	0.247
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	13.665	11.509	12.581	11.232						8.221	9.806	9.016
Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute	3.392	2.900	-2.386	-3.700		-3.243	-2.387	-2.797	0.337	0.317	0.527	0.326
Crustaceans	7.202	7.241	6.344	6.147		7.544	7.141	6.300	4.332	4.879	4.795	4.788
Fish, fresh or chilled, whole	9.404	14.227	11.283	10.967		9.477	11.222	11.052	8.275	7.788	7.027	6.042

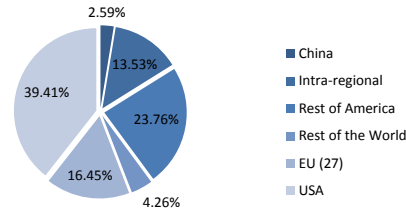
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

**Agrifood - Top Export Partners**



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

**Agrifood - Top Import Partners**



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)</b>	173.58	256.18	184.02	218.55		289.71	296.63	189.49	-43.52	-189.14	-569.12	-848.21
<b>Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)</b>	75.52	73.93	75.87	85.87	84.58	85.73	79.13	83.34	12.33	8.77	7.29	5.55
<b>Total Trade Openness Index</b>	35.71	32.55	31.24	30.33		33.10	34.51	40.36	111.09	102.13	103.54	118.51
<b>Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index</b>	125.33	117.61	118.50	124.06		135.38	135.47	152.81	211.20	182.70	191.49	223.57

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

## Production Indicators

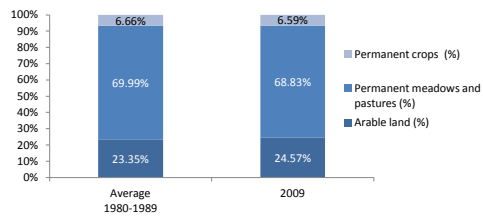
<b>Agricultural Area</b>	Promedio 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	19,788.0	22,300.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	9,169.4	6,441.5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

<b>Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area</b>	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	37,920	32,628
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	50%	43%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

**Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area**



<b>Top Crops (Hectares)</b>	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Rice, paddy	110,690.9	33.74%
Maize	58,964.5	17.98%
Sugar cane	32,663.8	9.96%
Coffee, green	28,324.1	8.63%
Bananas	11,253.8	3.43%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

<b>Agricultural Labor Productivity</b>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	3,067.05	3,265.45	3,387.00	3,701.19	3,722.40	3,848.25	4,042.21	4,097.30	4,454.45	4,167.49	3,559.12	

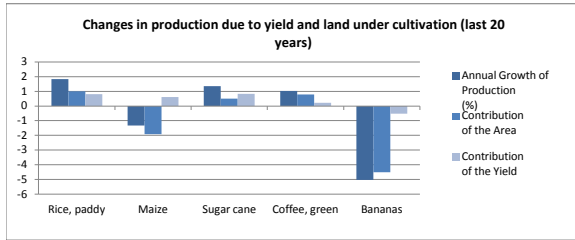
Source: World Bank, WDI.

<b>Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)</b>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2,756.35	2,504.85	2,559.03	2,531.52	2,581.40	2,680.51	3,005.64	2,969.29	2,955.67	3,036.90	2,960.31	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

<b>Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)</b>	1990-1995	2005-2010
Rice, paddy	2.16	2.46
Maize	1.40	1.61
Sugar cane	50.04	56.36
Coffee, green	0.43	0.44
Bananas	46.59	42.49

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	1.93%	1.93%	1.93%	1.93%	1.93%	1.93%	1.93%	1.93%	1.93%	1.93%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

## Food Security Indicators

### Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	20	15

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	157	234	223	257		335	327	271	73	-81	-446	-700

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	95.20	94.52	94.06	95.17	95.90	100.00	101.31	108.12	124.26	131.43	135.20	129.34
CPI of Basic Basket	94.94	95.18	96.23	97.56	99.13	100.00	102.46	106.73	116.08	118.87	123.02	129.62

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

### Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	16.88	13.35	12.79	14.14		15.14	17.86	17.01	18.19	16.99	15.68	
Meat	60.41	59.21	57.99	55.34		57.93	59.36	65.31	67.09	68.40	70.89	
Cereals								257.71	280.35	229.86	279.17	
Fruits	117.73	80.74	84.38	102.68		64.04	52.18	48.74	30.99	67.00	76.02	
Vegetables	22.09	19.99	21.44	24.32		24.22				24.72	32.99	
Milk	58.19	56.04	58.55	58.02		56.43	54.71	54.81	55.91	56.59	57.04	
Roots and tubers	23.85	24.55	23.47	25.01		23.22	20.05	16.30	13.92	23.20	21.68	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

### Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	53.47	56.21	57.28	56.24		52.43	55.26	50.76	63.32	55.24	58.25	
Meat	3.46	3.07	3.41	2.99		3.27	3.90	4.54	4.98	5.28	6.02	
Cereals								61.55	58.68	58.36	62.69	
Fruits	4.62	6.14	6.03	4.97		7.53	8.67	10.27	14.88	7.50	6.96	
Vegetables	18.32	12.35	9.56	8.80		5.81				11.68	14.00	
Milk	0.87	0.72	0.84	0.92		0.94	0.94	1.15	0.98	1.48	1.34	
Roots and tubers	3.91	1.35	2.07	0.94		1.20	1.49	1.18	3.85	2.30	1.52	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

### Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)								51.3	52.0	47.6	52.1	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

### International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	24.8	40.7	39.7	30.7		31.6	33.0	36.7	27.3	39.1	28.2	19.5

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	101.1	97.0	94.1	96.7	94.4	92.6	93.4	86.9	89.6	103.0	99.5
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	102.1	99.6	97.7	102.5	101.8	101.8	105.9	103.9	108.7	128.4	128.4
GDP Deflator	100.0	101.0	102.7	103.9	105.9	107.8	110.0	113.4	119.6	121.4	124.6	129.1

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	791.3	851.3	844.5	894.9	932.6	934.0	954.0	968.7	975.1	933.4	909.3	853

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

### External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	91.9	96.5	103.9	101.1		100.0	92.9	80.3	66.7	71.4	67.8	65.9

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

### External Terms of Trade (2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services	104.3	107.0	105.9	103.6	102.3	100.0	97.5	96.8	93.3	97.3	96.3	94.3

Source: World Bank, WDI.