

## Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	581,426	580,514	585,313	593,223	617,269	637,055	669,865	691,704	699,939	656,259	692,479	719,742
PIB (current)	581,426	622,093	649,076	700,325	759,777	848,947	952,276	1,035,930	1,094,480	882,355	1,035,871	1,155,316
<b>National Income (millions of US\$)</b>												
National Income (constant)	757,018	755,451	764,956	782,453	823,811	853,193	898,334	929,575	943,170	876,122	931,844	
National Income (current)	629,973	678,198	709,548	704,551	767,975	853,193	957,324	1,040,516	1,100,394	886,243	1,039,781	
<b>Agricultural Production</b>												
AVA (millions of current \$)	21,995	23,437	23,446	26,485	27,950	30,249	33,564	36,274	38,892	33,379	38,849	41,346
AVA Share of GDP (%)	4.17	4.15	3.94	3.99	3.85	3.72	3.67	3.64	3.65	3.95	3.91	3.73
<b>Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)</b>	9.50	6.36	5.03	4.55	4.69	3.99	3.63	3.97	5.13	5.30	4.16	3.41
<b>Population</b>												
Total Population	99,959,594	101,329,543	102,634,153	103,902,569	105,175,967	106,483,757	107,835,259	109,220,753	110,627,158	112,033,369	113,423,000	114,793,341
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50.49	50.51	50.54	50.57	50.61	50.63	50.65	50.67	50.68	50.69	50.69	50.68
Rural Population	25,289,777	25,312,120	25,309,582	25,289,885	25,263,267	25,236,650	25,233,451	25,229,994	25,222,992	25,207,508	25,151,550	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	25.30	24.98	24.66	24.34	24.02	23.70	23.40	23.10	22.80	22.50	22.18	
<b>Rural Agricultural Employment (%)</b>	44.30		42.50		34.60	36.70	35.70		36.70		35.00	
<b>Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)</b>												
Poverty (%)	41.10		39.40		37.00	35.50	31.70		34.80		36.30	
Rural Poverty (%)	54.70		51.20		44.10	47.50	40.10		44.60		42.90	
Total Extreme Poverty (%)	15.20		12.60		11.70	11.70	8.70		11.20		13.30	
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)	28.50		21.90		19.30	21.70	16.10		19.80		21.30	
<b>GINI Coefficient</b>												
National	0.542		0.514		0.516	0.528	0.506		0.515		0.481	
Rural	0.553		0.498		0.480	0.486	0.466		0.493		0.450	

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

## Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	9.41%	2,093.14
Beer made from malt	9.09%	2,022.12
Vegetables nes, fresh or chilled	6.09%	1,354.93
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	5.45%	1,211.76
Dates, figs, pineapple, avocado, guava, fresh or dried	5.04%	1,121.93

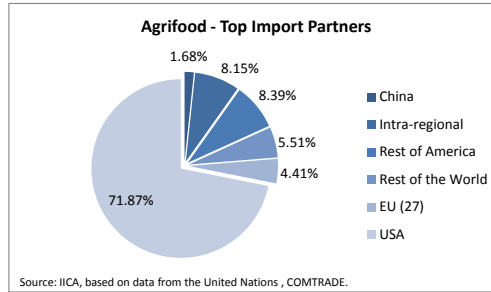
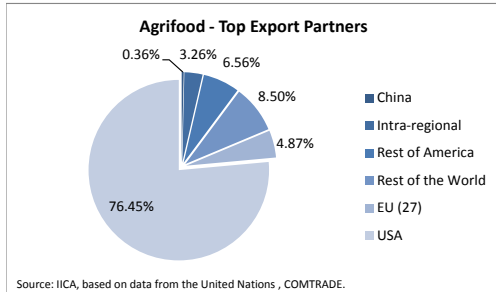
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Maize (corn)	11.14%	2,989.32
Soya beans	6.57%	1,762.08
Wheat and meslin	4.93%	1,321.83
Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry	3.64%	976.61
Rape or colza seeds	3.63%	973.45

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	3.181	3.161	3.693	4.463	3.908	4.827	4.126	3.572	3.447	3.070	3.302	4.289
Beer made from malt	3.579	3.424	3.138	3.029	3.115	3.136	3.142	2.981	2.870	2.926	2.939	2.877
Vegetables nes, fresh or chilled	4.624	4.647	4.442	4.411	4.587	4.589	4.523	4.551	4.380	4.705	4.701	4.832
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	1.512	0.945	1.796	-1.708	-2.113	0.963	0.513	-0.339	1.527	0.380	0.658	1.269
Dates, figs, pineapple, avocado, guava, fresh or dried	4.907	4.450	4.782	4.417	4.419	4.393	4.078	4.814	4.737	4.885	4.038	4.795

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)</b>	-1,407.20	-3,004.65	-3,310.56	-3,308.39	-3,471.44	-3,043.56	-2,746.88	-5,059.72	-7,292.85	-2,650.84	-3,266.13	-4,584.36
<b>Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)</b>	5.10	5.18	5.17	5.64	5.57	5.52	5.55	5.48	5.66	7.04	6.10	6.36
<b>Total Trade Openness Index</b>	58.58	52.53	50.74	47.90	50.65	51.36	53.14	53.45	54.81	52.60	57.90	60.63
<b>Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index</b>	83.40	82.82	84.95	82.69	87.35	88.23	90.80	96.06	103.46	104.81	102.05	118.70

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

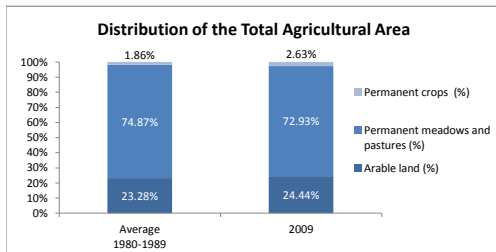
## Production Indicators

Agricultural Area	Promedio 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	1,005,109.0	1,028,330.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	13,299.8	9,178.8

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	702,910	649,572
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	36%	33%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Maize	7,202,642.7	44.92%
Sorghum	1,787,489.1	11.15%
Beans, dry	1,604,830.9	10.01%
Coffee, green	749,865.8	4.68%
Wheat	675,702.4	4.21%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	2,540.46	2,658.01	2,676.48	2,795.84	2,861.14	2,869.60	2,963.71	3,117.13	3,189.23	3,157.49	3,302.20	

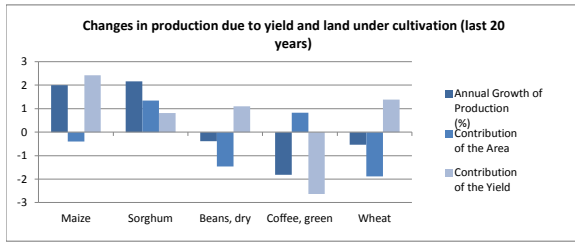
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1,387.36	1,290.86	1,318.86	1,338.45	1,366.34	1,524.77	1,470.80	1,503.30	1,519.69	1,688.62	1,617.62	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)		
Top Crops	1990-1995	2005-2010
Maize	2.22	3.16
Sorghum	3.21	3.59
Beans, dry	0.64	0.74
Coffee, green	0.53	0.35
Wheat	4.07	5.08

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	5.95%	5.98%	6.01%	6.03%	6.05%	6.09%	6.15%	6.15%	6.12%	6.13%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

## Food Security Indicators

### Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	-382	-1,886	-2,088	-2,193	-2,354	-1,772	-1,627	-3,630	-5,396	-1,225	-1,743	-2,811

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	77.28	81.42	84.69	88.95	94.96	100.00	103.66	110.23	119.01	129.41	134.47	140.69
CPI of Basic Basket	78.65	83.65	87.86	91.86	96.17	100.00	103.63	107.74	113.26	119.26	124.22	127.92

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

### Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	15.63	15.27	16.03	14.65	16.83	16.90	16.62	16.69	17.08	16.44	17.19	
Meat	49.99	51.56	53.42	53.74	56.22	57.49	58.14	58.34	59.28	60.54	61.16	
Cereals	420.54	459.09	414.45	425.96	432.76	393.66	427.41	435.34	448.72	386.65	427.30	
Fruits	124.30	121.23	124.55	132.53	122.09	134.03	137.41	134.31	134.23	129.17	121.96	
Vegetables	46.49	9.04		78.83		74.65	72.86	77.85	75.28	67.67	65.08	
Milk	97.84	97.22	97.62	97.41	100.21	96.38	96.36	98.03	100.65	97.32	97.10	
Roots and tubers	17.93	17.16	13.98	18.40	14.46	18.22	16.85	18.47	17.68	15.83	16.38	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

### Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	41.92	40.86	47.50	38.70	41.32	39.63	36.83	36.68	36.65	37.06	37.18	
Meat	12.39	12.75	13.09	13.42	14.38	13.80	14.63	13.98	16.54	17.13		
Cereals	34.68	34.38	33.80	30.49	29.59	31.75	31.80	29.59	30.20	31.08	30.00	
Fruits	4.32	4.89	4.75	3.73	4.56	3.39	3.37	3.61	3.54	3.25	3.79	
Vegetables	11.46	54.58		2.71		2.67	3.16	2.95	3.25	2.64	2.76	
Milk	3.47	2.44	2.17	1.82	4.88	2.24	1.34	1.81	1.79	1.75	1.63	
Roots and tubers	2.74	1.79	1.55	1.74	3.63	3.49	3.66	3.56	3.44	4.87	5.64	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

### Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)	31.8	31.8	31.9	27.9	30.1	29.0	28.9	27.2	27.8	28.3	27.8	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

### International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	52.9	57.6	62.3	66.3	64.7	70.2	64.5	60.7	55.4	74.0	78.2	77

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	96.1	92.8	95.5	93.9	94.6	94.7	94.9	96.3	98.2	99.5	97.7
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	103.0	102.9	112.7	115.6	126.0	134.6	142.1	150.6	132.1	148.8	156.8
GDP Deflator	100.0	107.2	110.9	118.1	123.1	133.3	142.2	149.8	156.4	134.5	149.6	160.5

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	21,995.3	21,870.8	21,143.0	22,435.0	22,707.3	22,699.4	23,610.3	24,221.0	24,872.4	24,825.6	25,970.3	25,757.6

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

### External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	85.3	70.0	61.1	94.9	51.5	100.0	94.6	83.4	66.7	82.0	77.2	69.9

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

### External Terms of Trade (2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services	97.0	94.7	95.3	95.4	97.6	100.0	100.6	101.6	102.3	91.5	98.1	105.1

Source: World Bank, WDI.