

## Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	9,898,800	10,007,031	10,189,959	10,450,069	10,813,708	11,146,297	11,442,690	11,660,927	11,619,054	11,209,195	11,547,905	11,744,219
PIB (current)	9,898,800	10,233,900	10,590,200	11,089,300	11,797,800	12,564,300	13,314,500	13,961,800	14,219,300	13,863,600	14,447,100	15,094,000
<b>National Income (millions of US\$)</b>												
National income (constant)	Data not available											
National income (current)	Data not available											
<b>Agricultural Production</b>												
AVA (millions of current \$)	110,000	113,000	99,600	123,700	147,700	141,800	129,100	146,800	161,500	142,400	158,800	
AVA Share of GDP (%)	1.19	1.18	1.01	1.20	1.35	1.21	1.04	1.13	1.22	1.10	1.18	
<b>Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)</b>	3.38	2.83	1.59	2.27	2.68	3.39	3.23	2.85	3.84	-0.36	1.64	3.16
<b>Population</b>												
Total Population	282,162,411	284,968,955	287,625,193	290,107,933	292,805,298	295,516,599	298,379,912	301,231,207	304,093,966	306,771,529	309,349,000	311,591,917
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50.93	50.90	50.86	50.82	50.78	50.76	50.73	50.72	50.70	50.68	50.66	50.63
Rural Population	58,971,944	58,589,617	58,157,814	57,673,457	57,214,155	56,739,187	56,393,803	56,029,005	55,649,196	55,218,875	55,240,451	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	20.90	20.56	20.22	19.88	19.54	19.20	18.90	18.60	18.30	18.00	17.86	
<b>Rural Agricultural Employment (%)</b>	Data not available											
<b>Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)</b>												
Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Total Extreme Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)	Data not available											
<b>GINI Coefficient</b>												
National	Data not available											
Rural	Data not available											

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

## Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Soya beans	11.66%	17,563.87
Maize (corn)	9.28%	13,982.40
Wheat and meslin	7.39%	11,134.66
Cotton, not carded or combed	5.59%	8,425.18
Nuts except coconut, brazil & cashew, fresh or dried	3.32%	5,002.35

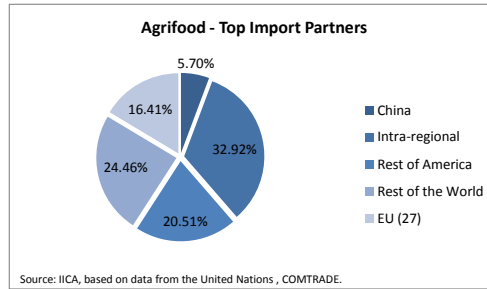
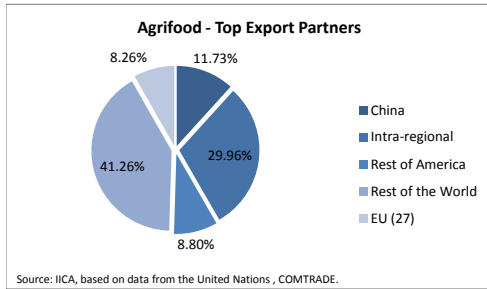
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Coffee, coffee husks and skins and coffee substitutes	6.38%	7,843.59
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	5.20%	6,399.27
Crustaceans	4.65%	5,717.28
Grape wines(including fortified), alcoholic grape must	4.10%	5,047.19
Fish fillets, fish meat, mince except liver, roe	3.68%	4,527.86

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Soya beans	6.431	6.418	6.649	6.488	6.121	5.840	5.960	5.810	5.691	5.493	5.597	5.317
Maize (corn)	4.567	4.751	4.869	4.640	5.324	4.940	5.068	4.731	4.817	4.450	4.450	4.297
Wheat and meslin	3.337	3.118	3.406	4.284	4.423	4.191	3.436	3.691	3.169	2.600	3.122	3.359
Cotton, not carded or combed	5.818	7.556	6.050	6.324	7.104	7.113	7.415	7.757	8.234	11.236	9.324	7.366
Nuts except coconut, brazil & cashew, fresh or dried	2.670	2.913	2.956	2.846	2.707	3.010	2.996	3.295	3.311	3.213	3.098	3.280

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)</b>	4,935.96	5,076.44	502.64	1,276.55	-3,085.39	-7,635.43	-8,062.64	4,169.59	21,586.67	13,413.37	21,528.60	27,621.18
<b>Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)</b>	7.80	8.42	8.67	9.24	8.44	7.85	7.67	8.51	9.60	10.11	9.85	10.18
<b>Total Trade Openness Index</b>	20.59	18.67	17.90	18.29	19.86	20.99	22.20	22.77	24.37	19.18	22.45	24.79
<b>Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index</b>	106.21	104.49	120.24	107.02	95.52	105.50	129.49	132.00	141.19	140.70	144.95	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

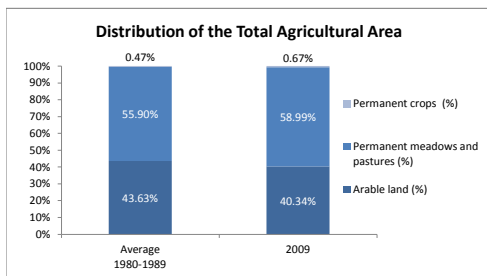
## Production Indicators

Agricultural Area	Promedio 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	4,294,165.0	4,034,510.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	18,121.6	13,141.4

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	2,963,350	3,036,392
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	31%	31%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Maize	30,421,418	30.68%
Soybeans	29,504,709	29.76%
Wheat	20,289,909	20.46%
Seed cotton	4,678,852	4.72%
Sorghum	2,678,850	2.70%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	35,598.71	35,058.37	34,282.83	39,405.58	41,369.27	47,042.32	45,490.80	41,459.01	45,922.78	52,176.70	51,369.51	

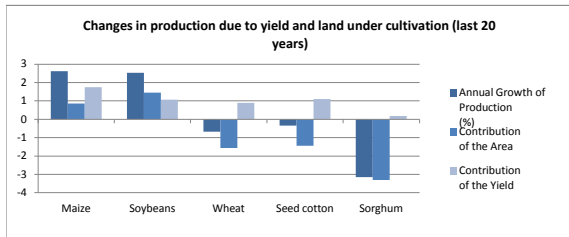
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1,085.40	1,124.85	999.10	1,169.33	1,363.91	1,265.72	1,158.68	1,231.38	1,297.27	1,161.64	1,262.32	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)		
Top Crops	1990-1995	2005-2010
Maize	7.44	9.62
Soybeans	2.41	2.86
Wheat	2.52	2.88
Seed cotton	1.87	2.24
Sorghum	4.01	4.23

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	5.44%	5.41%	5.42%	5.46%	5.54%	5.60%	5.69%	5.69%	5.69%	5.70%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

## Food Security Indicators

### Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	-2,925	-2,569	-5,116	-5,803	-10,068	-13,676	-15,091	-3,009	12,219	5,427	9,982	14,323

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food												
CPI of Basic Basket												

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	38.15	37.88	34.58	33.72	36.51	41.80	42.14	41.77	36.81	39.61	37.53	
Meat	123.02	121.69	125.74	124.03	122.88	123.10	125.02	125.61	127.48	120.70	122.13	
Cereals	929.52	871.91	770.60	947.61	1044.32	981.47	853.18	1069.72	945.67	1138.40	1039.83	
Fruits	128.50	116.77	118.04	112.31	116.40	104.90	101.15	99.24	92.53	102.92	99.15	
Vegetables	144.20	134.97	141.40	136.75	142.11	132.08	133.05	137.01	121.93	131.67	126.96	
Milk	269.07	262.82	267.95	265.98	263.97	270.61	275.35	278.53	282.01	279.03	281.40	
Roots and tubers	85.26	72.37	74.97	74.94	73.92	68.08	70.15	70.79	64.95	67.44	63.09	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	14.78	14.69	16.52	15.80	18.53	16.00	19.79	21.68	29.00	26.34	29.02	
Meat	0.99	1.01	1.10	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.08	1.08	0.89	1.02	1.06	
Cereals	1.71	1.99	1.88	1.19	1.10	1.17	1.67	1.57	2.40	1.45	1.48	
Fruits	19.35	20.37	21.29	22.75	21.95	24.78	25.86	28.36	20.46	25.67	28.41	
Vegetables	8.06	9.21	9.15	9.82	9.58	10.85	11.32	11.81	9.74	12.80	15.06	
Milk	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Roots and tubers	2.00	2.06	2.50	2.47	2.25	2.51	2.52	3.12	2.68	2.84	3.00	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.0	3.7	4.9	3.8	4.2	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	32.0	32.3	36.7	38.3	35.8	32.5	34.2	39.8	38.5	58.0	62.9	59

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	104.3	94.6	102.5	115.8	96.3	89.2	110.7	109.8	86.1	98.5	
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	106.7	98.3	108.8	126.3	108.5	103.8	132.6	134.4	106.5	123.2	
GDP Deflator	100.0	102.3	103.9	106.1	109.1	112.7	116.4	119.7	122.4	123.7	125.1	128.5

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	110,000.0	110,495.0	95,835.8	116,569.4	135,379.9	125,796.5	110,950.6	122,607.7	131,966.9	115,135.3	126,932.6	

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr				81.9	84.0	100.0			94.8	107.3	110.9	137.0

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services												

Source: World Bank, WDI.