

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	75,211	77,750	79,449	82,560	87,548	91,288	96,486	101,466	104,806	103,720	110,042	116,632
PIB (current)	75,211	68,568	67,265	73,990	95,653	123,055	154,670	173,079	179,627	172,591	216,309	248,585
National Income (millions of US\$)												
National income (constant)	85,702	86,580	89,211	91,882	100,304	109,546	122,874	131,304	133,115	130,064	149,578	
National income (current)	73,197	66,741	65,268	70,106	88,888	109,546	131,779	148,822	159,869	150,757	192,409	
Agricultural Production												
AVA (millions of current \$)	4,163	3,341	3,490	3,572	4,137	5,236	5,872	6,244	5,966	5,646	6,861	7,760
AVA Share of GDP (%)	6.11	5.37	5.73	5.27	4.72	4.65	4.11	3.91	3.63	3.55	3.45	3.40
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)												
	3.84	3.57	2.49	2.81	1.05	3.06	3.39	4.41	8.72	1.48	1.41	3.34
Population												
Total Population	15,419,820	15,604,200	15,783,991	15,959,793	16,132,209	16,301,726	16,468,677	16,633,254	16,795,593	16,955,737	17,114,000	17,269,525
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50.54	50.54	50.54	50.54	50.54	50.54	50.54	50.54	50.55	50.55	50.55	50.56
Rural Population	2,174,195	2,147,138	2,118,212	2,087,541	2,055,243	2,021,414	1,996,004	1,969,377	1,941,571	1,912,607	1,892,466	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	14.10	13.76	13.42	13.08	12.74	12.40	12.12	11.84	11.56	11.28	11.06	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)												
	64.80			63.90			59.20			52.20		
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)												
Poverty (%)	20.20			18.70			13.70			11.50		
Rural Poverty (%)	23.70			20.00			12.30			10.40		
Total Extreme Poverty (%)	5.60			4.70			3.20			3.60		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)	8.40			6.20			3.50			4.40		
GINI Coefficient												
National	0.564			0.552			0.522			0.524		
Rural	0.511			0.507			0.506			0.466		

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Grape wines (including fortified), alcoholic grape must	11.35%	1,696.29
Grapes, fresh or dried	11.20%	1,673.38
Fish fillets, fish meat, mince except liver, roe	9.70%	1,449.64
Fish, frozen, whole	9.64%	1,440.76
Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	5.44%	813.04

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

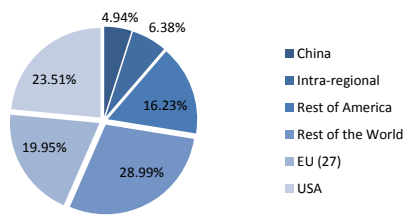
Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	13.53%	780.64
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	6.62%	382.02
Animal feed preparations, nes	6.38%	368.02
Margarine, edible animal or veg oil preparations nes	6.38%	367.79
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	4.31%	248.49

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Grape wines (including fortified), alcoholic grape must	4.846	5.918	6.160	6.675	6.166	5.287	4.837	5.082	5.725	5.945	5.950	5.769
Grapes, fresh or dried	9.858	9.341	8.795	9.713	7.170	6.068	6.922	6.715	7.406	7.124	6.544	7.316
Fish fillets, fish meat, mince except liver, roe	8.957	9.468	7.918	8.814	7.250	6.956	6.377	5.956	5.664	5.141	4.600	4.594
Fish, frozen, whole	6.348	6.522	6.659	5.999	4.381	4.548	4.970	4.735	5.087	5.203	4.996	5.456
Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	8.600	8.619		9.855	8.949		8.467	7.261	8.500	7.890	7.289	6.074

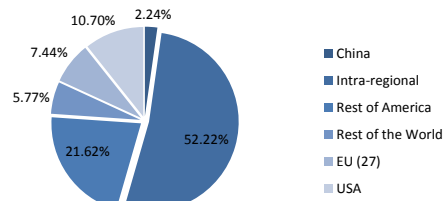
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Agrifood - Top Export Partners



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Agrifood - Top Import Partners



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)	3,312.85	3,834.41	3,668.33	4,235.86	4,968.12	5,727.96	6,359.06	6,727.99	8,099.22	8,148.92	7,851.53	9,171.89
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	25.47	27.30	28.62	28.85	21.87	20.02	15.87	15.26	18.80	21.42	17.37	18.35
Total Trade Openness Index	46.32	50.87	48.77	50.62	55.72	55.63	58.58	62.67	71.47	54.84	58.64	62.88
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	143.32	191.59	180.64	205.73	206.60	185.76	193.83	213.51	283.09	262.24	243.14	266.85

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

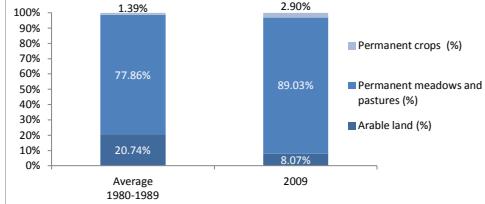
Agricultural Area	Average 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	164,644.0	157,420.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	13,685.7	9,284.2

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	152,630	161,934
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	20%	21%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Wheat	349,693.9	28.41%
Grapes	178,942.6	14.54%
Maize	113,306.1	9.21%
Oats	92,928.9	7.55%
Potatoes	56,850.5	4.62%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	4,327.40	4,634.10	4,976.44	5,095.87	5,559.17	5,746.68	5,979.85	6,325.80	6,571.01	6,213.90	6,377.25	

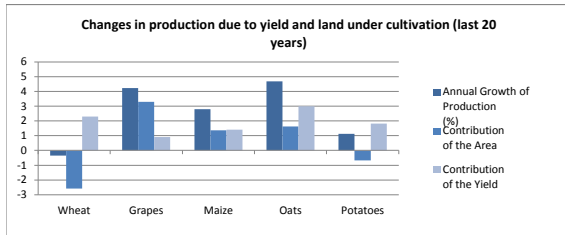
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	3,405.57	2,974.29	3,248.78	3,106.23	2,869.40	2,973.35	2,987.05	3,394.35	3,001.48	2,849.36	3,036.81	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Top Crops	
	1990-1995	2005-2010
Wheat	3.36	4.68
Grapes	11.19	13.02
Maize	8.59	10.51
Oats	2.89	4.33
Potatoes	15.14	19.40

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	12.57%	12.54%	12.21%	12.32%	11.92%	11.96%	12.03%	12.07%	12.07%	12.07%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	3,157	3,609	3,444	4,020	4,834	5,438	6,106	6,576	8,174	7,903	7,811	9,358

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	93.07	93.81	95.80	98.48	97.12	100.00	102.97	112.14	130.15	136.10	139.90	148.32
CPI of Basic Basket	87.99	91.13	93.40	96.03	97.03	100.00	103.39	107.95	117.36	119.10	120.91	124.49

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	6.31				3.09	4.08	5.70	4.12	4.12	2.59	2.73	
Meat	60.02				62.82	63.76	72.24	72.41	74.11	69.65	71.30	
Cereals	286.33				324.63	328.33	384.23	346.23	345.42	296.96	313.10	
Fruits	169.15				165.68	187.69	188.26	194.28	189.28	193.97	196.61	
Vegetables	162.68				161.91	162.42	161.85	150.39	131.33	133.13	127.68	
Milk	130.31				140.54	142.33	147.02	148.10	152.60	139.35	148.46	
Roots and tubers	64.35				71.38	69.91	85.65	50.98	58.86	55.35	63.86	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	66.68				32.69	39.04	54.75	28.36	33.78	41.28	46.70	
Meat	0.31				0.98	1.34	1.62	2.23	2.20	3.49	6.28	
Cereals	42.46				25.70	27.01	45.22	52.90	45.29	40.51	35.60	
Fruits	7.67				6.29	5.86	5.85	5.93	5.98	5.95	5.97	
Vegetables	0.18				0.44	0.65	0.88	1.03	0.65	1.28	0.90	
Milk	0.45				0.35	0.54	0.56	0.17	0.29	0.19	0.14	
Roots and tubers	0.00				0.01	1.35	0.76	0.68	1.28	0.45	0.10	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)	32.09				19.32	20.50	34.43	38.80	33.44	29.48	26.57	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	166.3	168.8	173.2	151.1	139.6	128.0	117.5	77.0	79.7	114.2	93.3	107

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	84.6	86.2	81.2	69.5	69.2	62.4	59.6	54.7	56.5	56.8	52.9
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	74.6	73.0	72.8	75.9	93.2	100.0	101.7	93.7	94.0	111.6	112.9
GDP Deflator	100.0	88.2	84.7	89.6	109.3	134.8	160.3	170.6	171.4	166.4	196.6	213.1

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	4,163.0	3,788.7	4,122.6	3,986.1	3,786.8	3,883.9	3,662.9	3,660.5	3,480.9	3,393.2	3,490.6	3,641

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	112.90				97.32	100.00	101.95	93.44	83.43	91.13	93.64	120.19

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services	76.6	71.3	73.6	76.9	90.2	100.0	127.1	129.7	114.2	115.2	139.5	140.7

Source: World Bank, WDI.