

## Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	22,823	21,946	20,249	20,412	21,434	23,033	23,977	25,545	27,378	28,040	30,534	32,275
PIB (current)	22,823	20,899	13,606	12,046	13,686	17,363	19,579	23,411	30,366	30,497	39,412	46,710
<b>National Income (millions of US\$)</b>												
National Income (constant)	17,097	16,556	14,883	14,434	16,092	17,013	17,737	19,049	20,670	21,354	23,282	
National Income (current)	20,957	19,358	13,010	11,289	13,336	17,013	19,500	23,498	30,409	30,527	39,031	
<b>Agricultural Production</b>												
AVA (millions of current \$)	1,416	1,208	1,052	1,181	1,531	1,562	1,801	2,052	2,874	2,604	3,247	4,084
AVA Share of GDP (%)	6.96	6.52	8.69	11.14	12.88	10.37	10.73	10.19	10.88	9.78	9.47	10.08
<b>Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)</b>												
	4.76	4.36	13.97	19.38	9.16	4.70	6.40	8.11	7.86	7.10	6.68	8.09
<b>Population</b>												
Total Population	3,300,847	3,308,356	3,308,527	3,303,540	3,301,732	3,305,723	3,314,466	3,323,906	3,334,052	3,344,938	3,357,000	3,368,595
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	51.61	51.63	51.66	51.69	51.72	51.74	51.75	51.75	51.75	51.74	51.74	51.73
Rural Population	287,174	283,195	278,578	273,533	268,761	264,458	261,843	259,265	256,722	254,215	253,353	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	8.70	8.56	8.42	8.28	8.14	8.00	7.90	7.80	7.70	7.60	7.55	
<b>Rural Agricultural Employment (%)</b>												
								70.10	71.00	70.40	68.80	
<b>Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)</b>												
Poverty (%)								17.70	13.70	10.40	8.40	
Rural Poverty (%)								12.60	9.40	5.90	4.20	
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								3.00	3.40	1.90	1.40	
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								2.40	2.40	1.30	1.10	
<b>GINI Coefficient</b>												
National								0.456	0.445	0.433	0.422	
Rural								0.405	0.393	0.382	0.384	

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

## Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2009)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	20.76%	739.31
Rice	12.95%	461.21
Soya beans	12.80%	455.77
Wheat and meslin	7.32%	260.46
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	5.98%	213.08

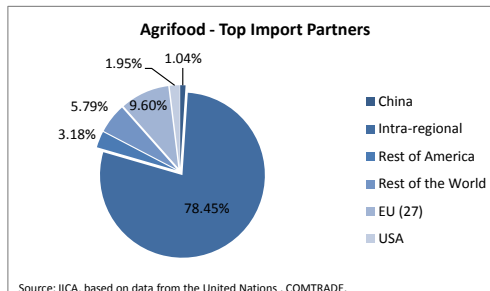
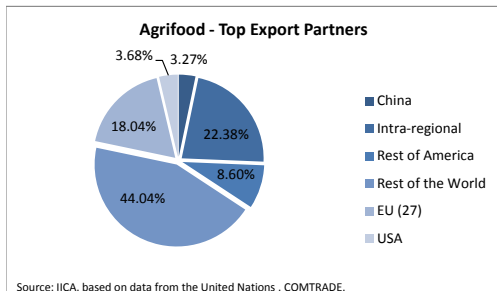
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Top Agricultural Imports (2009)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Mate	5.35%	42.41
Food preparations, nes	4.75%	37.65
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	4.40%	34.83
Wool, not carded or combed	4.24%	33.61
Tobacco unmanufactured, tobacco refuse	3.75%	29.69

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	12.968	12.131	5.964			7.455	6.697	6.184	8.788	10.926		
Rice	9.044	8.975	6.401	5.483	7.418	8.082	7.384	7.035	7.956	6.780		
Soya beans		1.739	2.689	2.555	3.380	3.347	3.880	2.986	3.594	3.672		
Wheat and meslin	0.930	-5.195	-7.413	-9.104	-1.759	0.901	4.173	0.714	2.210	3.768		
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled			4.429	8.128	4.568	3.052	4.270	4.211	4.519	6.831		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)</b>	680.91	551.98	619.99	863.00	1,299.15	1,542.67	1,817.00	1,946.94	2,810.46	2,768.51		
<b>Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)</b>	48.61	46.46	51.46	54.96	56.38	56.51	57.79	56.11	61.01	66.11		
<b>Total Trade Openness Index</b>	25.26	24.49	28.11	36.43	44.11	41.95	44.57	43.08	49.43	40.31		
<b>Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index</b>	109.81	112.62	123.11	131.52	130.09	147.58	152.80	151.04	154.48	167.12		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

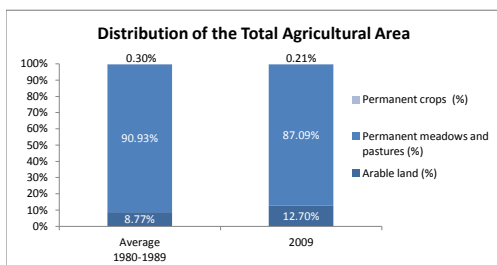
## Production Indicators

Agricultural Area	Promedio 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	149,234.0	148,070.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	49,725.8	44,266.9

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	9,200	16,992
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	5%	10%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Rice, paddy	293,839.5	26.76%
Barley	246,137.7	22.42%
Sunflower seed	167,350.4	15.24%
Soybeans	113,715.7	10.36%
Wheat	73,505.2	6.69%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	7,187.37	6,606.71	6,772.69	7,456.11	8,098.98	8,435.79	8,958.53	8,177.33	8,395.07	8,527.92	8,624.70	

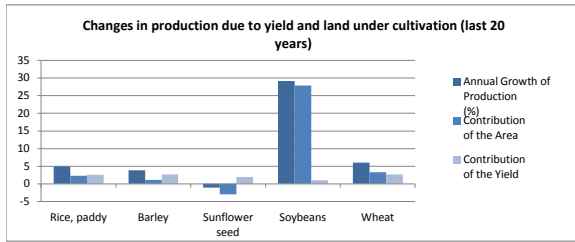
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2,294.96	1,902.81	2,221.24	2,480.68	2,332.84	2,072.99	2,104.26	1,956.30	1,728.97	1,356.67	1,439.68	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)		
Top Crops	1990-1995	2005-2010
Rice, paddy	4.93	7.46
Barley	2.07	3.03
Sunflower seed	0.93	1.20
Soybeans	1.72	1.97
Wheat	2.05	3.07

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	1.26%	1.30%	1.36%	1.41%	1.48%	1.48%	1.49%	1.49%	1.46%	1.47%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

## Food Security Indicators

### Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	622	527	602	855	1,269	1,523	1,758	1,863	2,758	2,678		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	60.36	62.22	70.77	86.03	96.10	100.00	106.24	122.25	139.00	147.55	157.67	172.04
CPI of Basic Basket	61.62	64.31	73.30	87.50	95.51	100.00	106.40	115.03	124.09	132.85	141.75	152.34

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

### Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	12.12	7.96	7.41	9.70	8.92	9.60	10.55	12.43	12.37	14.81		
Meat	179.96	137.85	155.83	154.11	179.65	213.22	217.24	190.31	198.19	185.55		
Cereals	658.08	515.68	574.75	623.33	766.17	692.63	821.20	734.37	1003.07	983.50		
Fruits	131.17	150.35	112.70	122.49	124.12	137.15	126.44	145.05	112.32	110.12		
Vegetables	57.12	58.34	58.82	61.13	56.42	58.18	57.55	59.15	54.25	51.94		
Milk	402.19	438.19	426.95	431.46	425.45	469.71	476.51	520.11	505.65	551.55		
Roots and tubers	64.11	58.48		73.48	60.86	69.22		59.49	56.59	55.30		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

### Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	41.37	56.80	70.51	68.28	67.87	73.13	71.97	73.62	83.45	77.27		
Meat	0.96	1.61	1.10	1.48	1.33	0.95	1.03	1.51	1.37	1.75		
Cereals	15.43	4.57	20.33	18.24	5.89	5.38	7.54	3.97	6.39	5.35		
Fruits	12.38	11.59	13.93	10.73	11.31	11.06	11.63	9.50	12.96	12.66		
Vegetables	13.74	11.76	8.39	1.85	0.96	2.60	1.76	5.20	3.22	3.23		
Milk	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Roots and tubers	19.42	5.28		1.94	1.50	2.28		4.75	5.89	5.79		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

### Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)	13.1	5.7		15.4	6.5	6.3		6.1	7.8	7.3		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

### International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	93.9	116.1	35.4	96.3	126.5	132.3	106.7	111.8	124.6	161.0		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	97.9	118.6	139.1	154.2	128.6	129.5	145.6	165.1	150.1	156.8	168.3
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	93.3	79.7	82.1	98.4	96.9	105.8	133.5	183.1	163.3	202.4	243.6
GDP Deflator	100.0	95.2	67.2	59.0	63.9	75.4	81.7	91.6	110.9	108.8	129.1	144.7

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	1,415.9	1,268.0	1,565.8	2,001.2	2,397.2	2,071.7	2,205.0	2,238.8	2,591.2	2,394.5	2,515.5	2,822.2

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

### External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	76.1	80.7	68.4	88.8	100.6	100.0	96.2	94.7	114.4	96.6		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

### External Terms of Trade (2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services	114.7	116.9	112.6	110.9	107.7	100.0	98.2	98.8	101.5	105.3	109.9	111.3

Source: World Bank, WDI.