

## Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	644,702	653,150	670,513	678,218	716,960	739,613	768,867	815,703	857,886	855,070	919,487	944,612
PIB (current)	644,702	553,582	504,221	552,469	663,760	882,185	1,088,917	1,365,983	1,652,818	1,621,662	2,143,035	2,476,652
<b>National Income (millions of US\$)</b>												
National income (constant)	748,352	754,098	775,310	784,496	832,238	859,634	904,020	965,529	1,019,446	1,012,547	1,111,473	
National income (current)	628,365	536,082	490,240	536,698	646,449	859,634	1,066,223	1,341,590	1,617,198	1,589,817	2,106,252	
<b>Agricultural Production</b>												
AVA (millions of current \$)	31,288	28,407	28,746	35,300	39,382	43,206	51,116	65,322	83,187	78,711	97,302	115,167
AVA Share of GDP (%)	5.60	5.97	6.62	7.39	6.91	5.71	5.47	5.56	5.91	5.63	5.30	5.46
<b>Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)</b>												
	7.04	6.84	8.45	14.72	6.60	6.87	4.18	3.64	5.66	4.89	5.04	6.64
<b>Population</b>												
Total Population	174,425,387	176,877,135	179,289,227	181,633,074	183,873,377	185,986,964	187,958,211	189,798,070	191,543,237	193,246,610	194,946,000	196,655,014
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50.57	50.59	50.61	50.64	50.66	50.68	50.70	50.73	50.75	50.77	50.79	50.80
Rural Population	32,791,973	32,191,639	31,554,904	30,877,623	30,155,234	29,385,940	28,832,790	28,241,953	27,620,535	26,977,227	30,538,291	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	18.80	18.20	17.60	17.00	16.40	15.80	15.34	14.88	14.42	13.96	15.67	
<b>Rural Agricultural Employment (%)</b>												
		75.60	75.70	75.70	74.00	71.50	70.80	69.70	68.20	67.40		
<b>Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)</b>												
Poverty (%)		37.50	37.80	38.70	37.80	36.40	33.40	30.20	25.80	24.90		
Rural Poverty (%)		55.20	55.70	54.60	54.10	53.30	50.10	45.70	41.20	39.30		
Total Extreme Poverty (%)		13.20	12.60	14.00	12.20	10.70	9.00	8.60	7.30	7.00		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)		28.00	26.40	27.50	24.10	22.20	20.50	18.10	16.50	15.20		
<b>GINI Coefficient</b>												
National		0.639	0.634	0.621	0.612	0.613	0.605	0.590	0.594	0.576		
Rural		0.581	0.551	0.564	0.552	0.542	0.541	0.563	0.534	0.523		

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

## Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Soya beans	19.96%	16,327.29
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	18.27%	14,941.66
Coffee, coffee husks and skins and coffee substitutes	9.81%	8,026.40
Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry	8.85%	7,242.55
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	6.97%	5,697.86

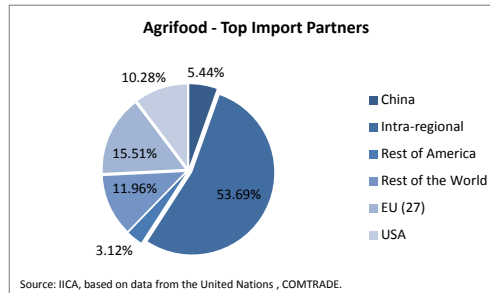
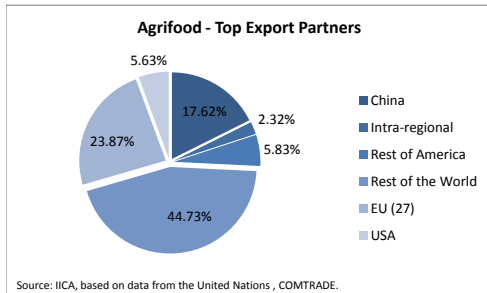
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Wheat and meslin	15.22%	1,832.28
Ethyl alcohol, undenatured and > 80%, or denatured	6.99%	840.99
Malt	4.18%	502.80
Fish fillets, fish meat, mince except liver, roe	3.58%	431.33
Cotton, not carded or combed	3.24%	389.75

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Soya beans	3.165	3.351	3.045	2.934	4.545	4.438	6.439	5.575	6.056	6.050	5.898	7.305
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	10.448	11.198	10.970	11.112	9.831	11.314	11.198	10.592	10.380	10.920	10.966	10.946
Coffee, coffee husks and skins and coffee substitutes	7.443	6.934	6.692	7.127	7.218	7.556	7.491	7.340	6.414	5.670	5.675	5.581
Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry	7.162	8.505	7.148	8.262	8.744	8.235	8.321	7.994	8.368	8.153	7.674	6.788
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	4.999	4.407	3.791	3.872	4.598	4.435	4.455	4.974	4.991	5.845	6.131	6.515

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)</b>	8,574.29	12,784.22	13,732.12	17,725.93	24,640.99	28,725.22	32,469.04	38,872.10	50,305.67	47,663.08	54,717.48	69,764.54
<b>Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)</b>	23.81	28.48	28.86	30.21	29.83	27.18	26.80	27.94	29.48	35.84	32.27	31.95
<b>Total Trade Openness Index</b>	17.72	21.09	21.83	22.01	24.15	21.78	21.04	20.59	22.45	17.31	17.63	19.47
<b>Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index</b>	56.73	71.74	73.42	72.76	81.36	82.64	81.00	77.93	79.84	78.77	74.65	81.48

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

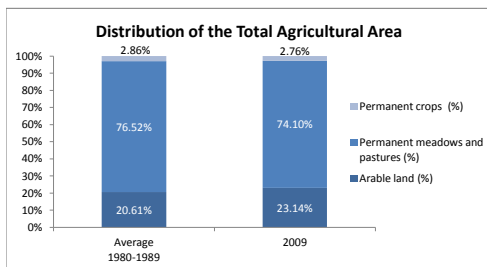
## Production Indicators

Agricultural Area	Average 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	2,314,989.0	2,645,000.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	17,195.2	13,687.2

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	5,748,390	5,217,164
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	68%	61%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Soybeans	19,629,918.2	32.59%
Maize	12,707,718.2	21.10%
Sugar cane	6,453,010.9	10.71%
Beans, dry	3,897,140.9	6.47%
Rice, paddy	3,189,154.5	5.29%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	2,348.05	2,525.84	2,714.74	2,924.65	3,024.52	3,090.89	3,305.94	3,544.76	3,859.69	3,833.86	4,182.45	

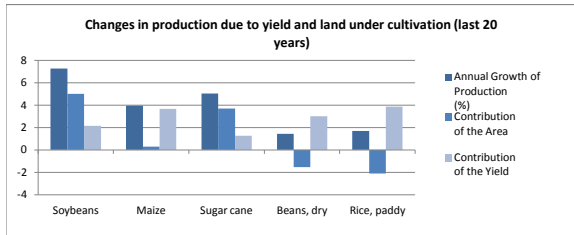
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	617.22	655.07	707.15	739.93	676.54	570.31	579.79	623.23	658.93	633.98	638.02	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	1990-1995	2005-2010
<b>Top Crops</b>		
Soybeans	1.97	2.64
Maize	2.24	3.73
Sugar cane	64.19	77.36
Beans, dry	0.56	0.86
Rice, paddy	2.26	3.97

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	1.23%	1.29%	1.36%	1.42%	1.49%	1.55%	1.62%	1.68%	1.70%	1.70%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

## Food Security Indicators

### Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	10	6

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	6,391	9,647	10,412	13,766	19,449	23,400	27,615	32,555	41,607	38,348	45,157	58,686

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	66.24	70.68	77.50	93.28	97.01	100.00	100.02	106.80	120.74	127.75	135.54	146.66
CPI of Basic Basket	66.04	70.56	76.52	87.78	93.57	100.00	104.18	107.98	114.11	119.69	125.72	133.46

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

### Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	21.50	19.91	26.76	20.06	20.75	20.44	20.97	25.44	27.24	28.78	34.69	
Meat	82.30	81.31	84.51	87.36	91.68	87.08	91.91	95.67	99.29	99.31	99.83	
Cereals	320.68	336.75	309.25	395.85	343.10	324.30	331.53	348.99	416.49	361.48	360.21	
Fruits	210.88	191.02	201.25	191.65	197.00	193.67	199.65	203.71	199.54	190.01	195.28	
Vegetables	43.31	44.36	50.02	53.99	50.21	48.91	51.86	52.00	53.28	57.79	57.05	
Milk	118.37	120.59	125.49	127.09	132.40	137.28	140.20	138.44	149.26	151.35	158.42	
Roots and tubers	152.70	147.91	150.11	142.08	150.99	160.14	162.56	162.57	162.76	147.75	147.93	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

### Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	7.18	5.73	25.99	4.26	3.36	3.54	5.61	6.25	7.10	6.65	6.60	
Meat	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
Cereals	17.97	13.69	13.21	11.62	8.90	9.78	12.45	12.17	8.97	10.23	10.21	
Fruits	0.57	0.88	0.58	0.45	0.47	0.67	0.77	0.77	0.72	0.91	1.05	
Vegetables	2.18	2.40	2.15	2.70	3.20	3.33	3.29	2.95	3.40	2.96	3.53	
Milk	0.58	0.22	0.19	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	
Roots and tubers	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.16	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)	11.88	9.33	11.55	8.16	5.94	6.41	8.24	8.18	6.61	7.14	7.10	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	101.5	128.4	140.1	169.9	200.7	210.0	260.9	403.1	318.6	440.2	422.4	389

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	101.0	108.1	115.8	111.1	94.3	89.7	92.4	96.3	95.5	90.3	91.5
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	85.6	81.3	94.3	102.9	112.5	127.0	154.8	185.4	181.1	210.6	239.9
GDP Deflator	100.0	84.8	75.2	81.5	92.6	119.3	141.6	167.5	192.7	189.7	233.1	262.2

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	31,287.8	33,516.3	38,226.5	43,335.1	42,538.7	36,223.2	36,092.4	39,007.4	43,177.7	41,502.8	41,748.4	43,925

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	95.4	86.8	85.0	85.7	90.7	100.0	102.2	91.4	89.7	96.2	99.7	109.3

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services	98.5	96.7	95.1	94.6	96.8	100.0	106.3	110.1	115.9	113.6	130.8	142.4

Source: World Bank, WDI.