

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	7,071	7,217	7,214	7,491	7,800	8,023	8,372	8,938	9,459	9,095	10,463	10,886
PIB (current)	7,071	6,446	5,046	5,552	6,950	7,473	9,275	12,222	16,887	14,295	18,331	23,877
National Income (millions of US\$)												
National Income (constant)	7,028	7,119	6,915	7,256	7,539	7,639	8,080	8,807	9,765	9,339	10,563	
National Income (current)	7,294	6,628	5,250	5,712	7,010	7,639	9,610	12,441	17,073	14,512	18,304	
Agricultural Production												
AVA (millions of current \$)	1,203	1,049	885	1,121	1,508	1,579	1,874	2,689	3,983	2,751	4,084	5,252
AVA Share of GDP (%)	17.02	16.28	17.53	20.19	21.70	21.13	20.20	22.00	23.59	19.24	22.28	21.99
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)												
	8.98	7.27	10.51	14.24	4.32	6.81	9.59	8.13	10.15	2.59	4.65	8.25
Population												
Total Population	5,343,539	5,453,921	5,564,709	5,675,754	5,786,836	5,897,816	6,008,597	6,119,295	6,230,242	6,341,892	6,454,000	6,568,290
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49.41	49.41	49.41	49.42	49.43	49.45	49.46	49.48	49.51	49.53	49.55	49.57
Rural Population	2,388,562	2,402,998	2,416,197	2,428,088	2,438,573	2,447,594	2,457,516	2,466,076	2,473,406	2,479,680	2,492,922	2,500,000
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	44.70	44.06	43.42	42.78	42.14	41.50	40.90	40.30	39.70	39.10	38.63	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)		63.60			66.10	66.90		61.40	57.70	61.60	59.10	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)												
Poverty (%)		59.70			62.60	56.90		60.00	56.90	56.00	54.80	
Rural Poverty (%)		70.90			69.00	61.60		67.60	66.30	67.10	66.60	
Total Extreme Poverty (%)		31.30			32.70	27.60		31.40	30.10	30.40	30.70	
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)		46.30			42.20	35.90		42.40	43.10	46.60	46.80	
GINI Coefficient												
National		0.558			0.536	0.528		0.548	0.529	0.512	0.533	
Rural		0.524			0.547	0.506		0.599	0.581	0.584	0.586	

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Soya beans	47.96%	2,294.62
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	8.08%	386.70
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	7.71%	368.95
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	7.40%	354.10
Maize (corn)	7.35%	351.87

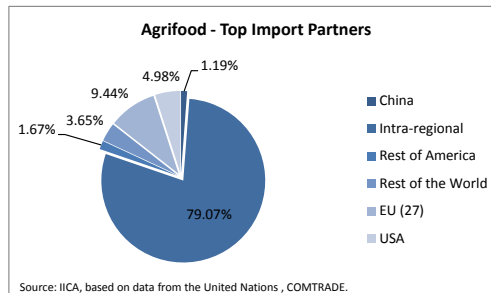
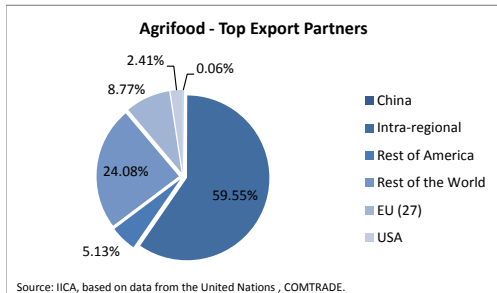
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Tobacco unmanufactured, tobacco refuse	13.53%	127.24
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	6.78%	63.75
Beer made from malt	6.65%	62.57
Maize (corn)	6.13%	57.62
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	5.76%	54.19

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Soya beans	6.135	6.209	5.880	6.169	5.809	4.719	5.986	5.891	6.081	5.050	6.536	6.260
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	5.392	13.092	10.764						17.385	16.964	13.979	9.916
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	4.248	5.760	10.609							9.072		
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	6.304	9.065	14.337				7.302			11.972		
Maize (corn)	1.688	3.530	1.911	3.771	1.750	2.473	3.814	3.245	1.892	3.147	2.723	2.487

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)	270.46	459.62	558.64	804.33	1,077.45	1,062.94	1,142.16	1,876.00	3,319.68	2,153.71	3,188.40	3,844.62
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	75.35	78.83	80.96	83.32	83.70	81.91	79.60	82.68	88.24	86.59	87.42	86.72
Total Trade Openness Index	43.33	49.21	51.98	62.49	67.96	72.29	83.93	70.60	79.92	70.70	79.50	74.69
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	86.61	104.99	110.84	112.84	109.00	107.77	101.00	101.49	114.41	121.10	116.02	109.02

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

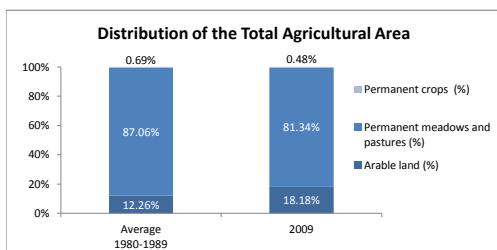
Production Indicators

Agricultural Area	Promedio 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	153,087.0	209,000.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	41,914.4	32,955.5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	211,570	177,606
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	52%	44%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Soybeans	1,962,776.4	50.31%
Maize	587,898.6	15.07%
Wheat	353,213.5	9.05%
Cassava	246,508.0	6.32%
Seed cotton	168,971.3	4.33%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	1,682.76	1,850.21	1,890.68	2,009.85	2,055.45	2,025.80	2,064.95	2,325.58	2,500.47	2,045.76	2,709.82	

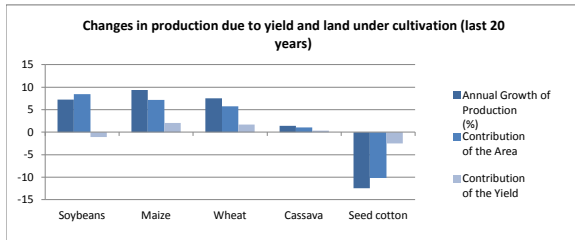
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	473.64	384.84	416.71	473.16	442.26	446.48	372.50	421.92	494.87	364.14	470.50	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)		
Top Crops	1990-1995	2005-2010
Soybeans	2.59	2.18
Maize	1.99	2.67
Wheat	1.91	2.24
Cassava	14.55	15.13
Seed cotton	1.31	0.87

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	0.33%	0.33%	0.34%	0.35%	0.34%	0.34%	0.33%	0.33%	0.32%	0.32%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	10	10

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	222	361	433	659	830	898	1,025	1,662	2,844	1,869	2,978	3,577

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	63.28	65.71	72.39	88.16	94.75	100.00	115.48	134.87	155.80	158.13	171.44	194.53
CPI of Basic Basket	66.28	71.11	78.57	89.75	93.64	100.00	109.59	118.51	130.51	133.87	140.24	151.61

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	15.04	16.63	15.32	18.11	13.41	14.64	12.00	12.06		10.42	28.05	
Meat	79.81	76.14		74.85	70.71	75.59	84.31	73.44	76.54	79.23	91.14	
Cereals	155.60	189.60	207.34	159.67	236.70	75.89	129.66	71.98	286.36	60.05	375.67	
Fruits	98.48	98.24	91.84	106.76	100.89	96.55	95.75	91.22	85.40	86.93	90.69	
Vegetables	69.29	61.57	56.26	56.42	63.61	58.38	61.82	60.60	48.44	52.92	56.95	
Milk					62.56	62.70	64.73	67.71	70.42	73.11	61.33	
Roots and tubers	523.81			841.49		835.49	826.99	801.71	365.16	421.36	410.74	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	8.38	6.49	0.01	1.88	5.24	6.38	13.11	12.03		11.41	4.33	
Meat	0.03	0.04		0.01	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.04	0.07	
Cereals	15.99	5.60	0.00	0.98	0.58	1.12	1.08	6.10	0.92	2.48	0.54	
Fruits	11.95	7.86	0.00	1.76	3.83	1.84	1.47	4.57	6.32	7.55	8.17	
Vegetables	17.28	9.98	0.02	4.74	13.07	9.51	3.14	10.09	11.12	15.97	12.26	
Milk					0.15	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.05	0.15	0.24	
Roots and tubers	0.38			0.15		0.23	0.18	0.23	0.63	0.62	0.51	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)						1.1	1.4	2.6	1.8	2.5	1.1	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	40.1	43.9	60.0	79.6	75.5	67.8	76.3	92.2	74.2	113.4	93.9	88.0

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	87.5	90.4	100.0	107.8	107.9	104.1	105.8	110.2	104.3	103.5	183.5
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	78.1	63.2	74.1	96.0	100.5	115.3	144.7	196.7	164.0	181.4	402.4
GDP Deflator	100.0	89.3	69.9	74.1	89.1	93.1	110.8	136.7	178.5	157.2	175.2	219.3

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	1,203.2	1,174.8	1,264.7	1,512.1	1,692.7	1,695.5	1,691.3	1,966.4	2,231.0	1,750.0	2,331.0	2,394

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	72.3	71.3		89.0	113.5	100.0	99.3	124.2	151.7	121.4	111.8	134.4

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade (2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services	107.3	106.8	100.3	103.2	106.0	100.0	99.2	104.9	112.0	111.0	110.2	112.9

Source: World Bank, WDI.